

**FAKTOR-FAKTOR YANG BERHUBUNGAN DENGAN STRES KERJA PERAWAT  
PELAKSANA DI RUANG RAWAT INAP RS PKU MUHAMMADIYAH KOTA  
YOGYAKARTA**

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**INTISARI**

**Latar Belakang:** Stres kerja pada perawat ialah satu keadaan yang bisa membahayakan serta menimbulkan tekanan psikis, fisiologis, dan sifat perawat.

**Tujuan Penelitian:** Menganalisis Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Stres Kerja Perawat Pelaksana Di Ruang Rawat Inap RS PKU Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.

**Metode Penelitian:** Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kuantitatif dengan pendekatan *cross sectional*. pengambilan sampel menggunakan teknik *Cluster Random Sampling* dengan total sampel 92 orang. Instrument yang digunakan yaitu kuisioner beban kerja, konflik peran, lingkungan kerja, serta *Dass-21*.

**Hasil Penelitian:** Hasil penelitian ini menggunakan uji *Somers's D* dan Koefesien Kontingensi dengan melibatkan 92 perawat rawat inap didapatkan hasil tidak ada hubungan beban kerja dengan stres kerja dengan (*p-value* = 0,100), tidak ada hubungan lingkungan kerja dengan stres kerja dengan (*p-value* = 0,781), ada hubungan konflik peran dengan stres kerja dengan (*p-value* = 0,010), tidak ada hubungan umur dengan stres kerja dengan (*p-value* = 0,432), tidak ada hubungan jenis kelamin dengan stres kerja dengan (*p-value* = 0,315), dan tidak ada hubungan masa kerja dengan stres kerja dengan (*p-value* = 0,286).

**Kesimpulan:** Konflik peran yang berhubungan dengan stres kerja dengan (*p-value* = 0,010), (< 0,05) sedangkan beban kerja, lingkungan kerja, umur, jenis kelamin, dan masa kerja tidak berhubungan dengan stres kerja karena *p-value* (> 0,05).

**Kata Kunci:** Stres Kerja, Perawat.

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## **THE RELATED FACTORS TO WORKPLACE STRESS AMONG NURSES ON DUTY AT THE INPATIENT WARD OF PKU MUHAMMADIYAH HOSPITAL YOGYAKARTA**

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### **ABSTRACT**

**Background:** Workplace stress among nurses is a condition that can lead to danger and may cause pressure on their psychology, physiology, and their character.

**Research Objective:** To analyze the related factors to workplace stress among nurses on duty at the inpatient ward of PKU Muhammadiyah Hospital Yogyakarta.

**Research Methodology:** This research was cross-sectional quantitative research. The sample was gathered through the Cluster Random Sampling technique in a total of 92 people. The instrument used was a questionnaire on workload, role conflict, working environment, and Dass-21.

**Hasil Penelitian:** The analysis that was conducted using Somers' D test and Contingency Coefficient test involving 92 inpatient ward nurses resulted in the absence of the correlation between workload and workplace stress ( $p\text{-value} = 0.100$ ), the absence of correlation between working environment and workplace stress ( $p\text{-value} = 0.781$ ), the existing correlation between role conflict and workplace stress ( $p\text{-value} = 0.010$ ), the absence of correlation between age and workplace stress ( $p\text{-value} = 0.432$ ), the absence of correlation between sex and workplace stress ( $p\text{-value} = 0.315$ ), and the absence of correlation between years of service and workplace stress ( $p\text{-value} = 0.286$ ).

**Conclusion:** Role conflict is the one variable that showed a correlation with workplace stress as indicated by the  $p$ -value of  $0.010 (< 0.05)$ . Whereas workload, working environment, age, sex, and years of service didn't show any correlation with workplace stress as indicated by the  $p$ -value of  $> 0.05$ .

**Keywords:** Workplace stress, Nurses.

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