

# HUBUNGAN PERAN IBU DALAM PEMENUHAN KEBUTUHAN DASAR ANAK DENGAN PERKEMBANGAN ANAK USIA *TODDLER* DI DEPOK SLEMAN

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## INTISARI

**Latar belakang :** Anak usia *toddler* sangat memerlukan stimulasi untuk perkembangan sejak dini secara terus-menerus pada setiap kesempatan. Stimulasi yang dilakukan pada seluruh aspek perkembangan akan merangsang kemampuan dasar anak agar tumbuh dan berkembang secara maksimal. Dalam proses tumbuh kembang anak diperlukan peran ibu pada proses stimulasi. Peran ibu dalam tumbuh kembang anak yaitu memberikan kebutuhan dasar anak, sebagai model, dan pemberi stimulasi tumbuh kembang anak. Kebutuhan tersebut mengharuskan peran ibu untuk merawat dan melindungi anak agar mencapai pertumbuhan dan perkembangan yang maksimal.

**Tujuan penelitian :** mengetahui hubungan peran ibu dalam pemenuhan kebutuhan dasar anak dengan perkembangan anak usia *toddler* di Depok Sleman

**Metode Penelitian :** Jenis penelitian ini adalah korelasi dengan rancangan *cross sectional*. Sampel diambil dengan teknik *purposive sampling* sebanyak 79 pasang ibu dan anak usia *toddler* yang ada di Depok Sleman. Instrumen penelitian berupa kuesioner peran ibu dalam pemenuhan kebutuhan dasar anak dan lembar Kuesioner Pra Skrining Perkembangan (KPSP).

**Hasil Penelitian :** Peran ibu dalam pemenuhan kebutuhan dasar anak baik sebanyak 76 ibu (96,2%). Perkembangan anak usia *toddler* sesuai sebanyak 75 anak (94,9%). Hasil uji korelasi *sommer'd* diperoleh nilai  $p = 0,354$  ( $p > 0,05$ ).

**Kesimpulan :** Tidak ada hubungan antara peran ibu dalam pemenuhan kebutuhan dasar anak dengan perkembangan anak usia *toddler* di Depok Sleman.

Kata kunci : *peran ibu, perkembangan anak, kebutuhan dasar anak*

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# THE CORRELATION OF THE MOTHER'S ROLE IN FULFILLING BASIC CHILDREN NEEDS WITH TODDLER DEVELOPMENT IN DEPOK SLEMAN

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## ABSTRACT

**Background :** Toddlers need more stimulation for continuous early development on every occasion. Stimulations in all development aspect will stimulate the basic ability in children to grow and develop optimally. In the process of child development, mother's role is needed in every stimulation. The role of mothers in child development are provide the basic children's needs, as a model, and to stimulate child growth and development. This necessary need the role of mother to caring and protect children to achieve maximum growth and development

**Objective :** To find out the correlation between mother's role in fulfilling basic children needs with development of toddler in Depok Sleman

**Methods :** This type of research was correlation with a cross sectional design. Samples were selected by purposive sampling technique as many as 79 pairs of mothers and toddler in Depok Sleman. The research instrument was questionnaire on the role of the mother in fulfilling the basic needs of the child and the sheet of the Pre Screening Development Questionnaire (KPSP).

**Result :** 76 mothers (96,2%) have a good mother's role in fulfilling the basic need of children. 75 children (94,9%) have appropriate development with their age. Sommer's correlation test results obtained p value of 0.354 ( $p > 0.05$ ).

**Conclusion :** There is no correlation between the role of mothers in fulfilling the basic needs of children and the development of toddlers in Depok Sleman.

**Keywords:** mother's role, child development, children's basic needs

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