

HUBUNGAN PENGETAHUAN TENTANG RISIKO KEHAMILAN DI LUAR NIKAH DENGAN MOTIVASI PENCEGAHAN HUBUNGAN SEKSUAL PRANIKAH PADA SISWI SMAN 3 BANTUL

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INTISARI

Latar Belakang: Remaja dalam memasuki masa peralihan tanpa pengetahuan yang memadai tentang seksual pranikah. Hal ini menyebabkan semakin banyaknya kasus kehamilan yang terjadi di luar nikah pada kalangan pelajar di Indonesia salah satunya yang terjadi pada kalangan pelajar di Kabupaten Bantul. Kurangnya pengetahuan mengakibatkan rendahnya motivasi siswi untuk mencegah hubungan seksual pranikah.

Tujuan: Diketahui hubungan pengetahuan risiko kehamilan di luar nikah dengan motivasi pencegahan hubungan seksual pranikah pada siswi SMAN 3 Bantul.

Metode: Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kuantitatif non-eksperimen *cross-sectional* dengan teknik *stratified random sampling*. Subjek penelitian ini sebanyak 73 responden. Responden penelitian ini adalah siswi SMAN 3 Bantul. Metode pengumpulan data menggunakan kuesioner. Analisis statistik menggunakan uji *Kendall's Tau*.

Hasil: Penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa 50 responden (68,5%) dengan pengetahuan baik dan 30 responden (41,1%) dengan motivasi sedang. Terdapat hubungan antara pengetahuan tentang risiko kehamilan di luar nikah dengan motivasi pencegahan hubungan seksual pranikah pada siswi SMAN 3 Bantul dengan *p-value* sebesar 0,001 dengan tingkat signifikan sebesar $p < 0,05$, dengan keeratan hubungan sedang ($\tau = 0,584$).

Kesimpulan: Ada hubungan antara pengetahuan tentang risiko kehamilan di luar nikah dengan motivasi pencegahan hubungan seksual pranikah pada siswi SMAN 3 Bantul.

Kata Kunci: Pengetahuan, Motivasi, Seksual Pranikah

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ASSOCIATION BETWEEN KNOWLEDGE ABOUT THE RISK OF MARRIED BY ACCIDENT WITH PRE MARRIAGE SEXUALITY PREVENTIVE MOTIVATION OF STUDENTS SMAN 3 BANTUL

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ABSTRACT

Background: Adolescent in entering transitory time without adequate knowledge about sexual pre married. This matter caused to increasing a lot of married by accident of students in Indonesia one of them occurred among students in the Bantul regency. Lack of knowledge resulted in low motivation of students to prevent pre marriage sexuality.

Objective: The purpose of this study was to identify the association between knowledge about the risk of married by accident with pre marriage sexuality preventive motivation of students SMAN 3 Bantul.

Method: This research is a non-experimental quantitative with cross-sectional design and using stratified random sampling. The research subject was 73 respondents. The respondents of this research were students of SMAN 3 Bantul. The data was collected by using questionnaire. The statistical analysis used *Kendall's Tau* test.

Result: The research found out that 50 respondents (68,5%) with good knowledge and 30 respondents (41,1%) with moderate motivation. There was a association between knowledge about the risk of married by accident with pre marriage sexuality preventive motivation of students SMAN 3 Bantul with *p-value* was 0,001 with significant level of $p < 0,05$ with moderate association ($\tau = 0,584$).

Conclusion: There was a association between knowledge about the risk of married by accident with pre marriage sexuality preventive motivation of students SMAN 3 Bantul.

Keywords: *Knowledge, Motivation, Pre marriage sexuality*

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