

# GAMBARAN PENGETAHUAN PENDONOR TENTANG DONOR DARAH DI UNIT DONOR DARAH PALANG MERAH INDONESIA KABUPATEN SLEMAN

Tasya Karolina<sup>1</sup>, Yuli Astuti<sup>2</sup>, Fransisca Romana Sri Supadmi<sup>3</sup>

## INTISARI

**Latar Belakang:** Donor Darah merupakan proses pengambilan darah dari pendonor yang lolos seleksi donor. Donor darah bisa dilakukan di dalam gedung Unit Transfusi Darah (UTD) atau di gedung lainnya pada saat *Mobile Unit* (MU). Pada saat pengambilan darah harus memperhatikan keselamatan pendonor darah, terutama terkait jumlah darah dan waktu pengambilan darah dan prosesnya juga harus terdokumentasikan dengan baik (PMK 91, 2015).

**Tujuan Penelitian:** Untuk mengetahui gambaran pengetahuan pendonor pada Unit Donor Darah Palang Merah Indonesia Kabupaten Sleman.

**Metode penelitian:** Desain penelitian menggunakan metode penelitian deskriptif. Sampel penelitian berjumlah 84 pendonor di Unit Donor Darah PMI Kabupaten Sleman. Pengambilan sampel menggunakan *accidental sampling*. Pengumpulan data berupa angket dengan menggunakan kuesioner.

**Hasil:** Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa hasil presentase mayoritas responden dalam penelitian ini yang berpengetahuan Baik yaitu 41 orang atau 48,81%, berpengetahuan Cukup yaitu 37 orang atau 44,05% sedangkan yang berpengetahuan Kurang yaitu 6 orang atau 7,14%.

**Kesimpulan:** Tingkat pengetahuan pendonor di Unit Donor Darah Palang Merah Indonesia Kabupaten Sleman pada bulan Mei-Juni 2021 terhadap donor darah sebanyak 41 orang (48,8%) dikategorikan baik, 37 orang (44,5%) dikategorikan cukup, dan 6 orang (7,14%) dikategorikan kurang.

**Kata Kunci** : Pengetahuan, Pendonor, Donor Darah.

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<sup>1</sup>Mahasiswa TBD Universitas Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta

<sup>2</sup>Dosen TBD Universitas Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta

<sup>3</sup>Ketua Prodi Teknologi Bank Darah Universitas Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta

# DESCRIPTION OF DONOR KNOWLEDGE ABOUT BLOOD DONOR AT THE INDONESIAN RED CROSS BLOOD DONOR UNIT, SLEMAN REGENCY

Tasya Karolina<sup>1</sup>, Yuli Astuti<sup>2</sup>, Fransisca Romana Sri Supadmi<sup>3</sup>

## ABSTRACT

**Background:** Blood donation is the process of taking blood from donors who pass the donor selection. Blood donation can be done in the Blood Transfusion Unit (UTD) building or in another building during the Mobile Unit (MU). At the time of blood collection, attention must be paid to the safety of blood donors, especially regarding the amount of blood and the time of blood collection and the process must also be well documented (PMK 91, 2015)

**Objective:** To find out the description of donor knowledge at the Indonesian Red Cross Blood Donor Unit, Sleman Regency

**Method:** The research design used descriptive research methods. The research sample amounted to 84 donors at the PMI Blood Donor Unit, Sleman regency. Sampling use is accidental sampling. Collecting data in the form of a questionnaire.

**Results:** The results showed that the majority of respondents in this study had good knowledge, namely 41 people or 48,81%, moderately knowledgeable, namely 37 people or 44,05% while those with less knowledge were 6 people or 7,14%.

**Conclusions:** The level of knowledge of donors at the Indonesian Red Cross blood donors as many as 41 people (48,8%) were categorized as good, 37 people (44,5%) were categorized as moderate, and 6 people (7,14%) is categorized as less.

**Keywords:** Knowledge, Donors, Blood Donors.

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<sup>1</sup>Student of Blood Bank Technology Program Universitas Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta

<sup>2</sup>Lecturer of Blood Bank Technology Program Universitas Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta

<sup>3</sup>Head of the Program of Blood Bank Technology Universitas Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta