

GAMBARAN KESIAPSIAGAAN BENCANA PADA MAHASISWA KEPERAWATAN TINGKAT AKHIR UNIVERSITAS JENDERAL ACHMAD YANI YOGYAKARTA

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INTISARI

Latar Belakang: Perawat masa depan harus memiliki keterampilan untuk bersiap dan menanggapi keadaan darurat seperti di situasi bencana. Mahasiswa keperawatan tingkat akhir diharapkan dapat menjadi contoh bagi angkatan dibawahnya dalam memberikan pelayanan kesehatan, khususnya saat bencana seperti pengetahuan dan ketrampilan yang diperlukan.

Tujuan Penelitian: Penelitian deskriptif ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan kesiapsiagaan bencana pada mahasiswa keperawatan tingkat akhir Universitas Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta.

Metode Penelitian: Sampel penelitian terdiri dari 50 mahasiswa keperawatan tingkat akhir. Teknik pengambilan sampel menggunakan *simple random sampling* dengan kriteria inklusi dan eksklusi. Variabel tunggal yang diteliti adalah kesiapsiagaan bencana menggunakan kuesioner kesiapsiagaan bencana yang telah dimodifikasi dan terdiri dari 20 pertanyaan. Pengolahan data menggunakan uji univariat (frekuensi, presentase, mean dan SD).

Hasil: Karakteristik responden yang mengikuti penelitian rata-rata berusia 22 tahun (50%), berjenis kelamin perempuan (88%), memiliki pengalaman bencana gempa bumi (70%), pernah mengikuti seminar, pelatihan dan simulasi kebencanaan (72%; 66%; 66%). Kiat-kiat menghadapi bencana gempa bumi dan kebakaran ($2,90 \pm 0,33$), tujuan kesiapsiagaan bencana ($2,60 \pm 0,25$), sistem peringatan bencana ($1,90 \pm 0,37$), rencana kedaruratan ($2,20 \pm 0,38$), kesiapsiagaan perawat menghadapi situasi bencana ($3,3 \pm 0,26$). Tingkat kesiapsiagaan bencana responden adalah sedang (28; 56%), tinggi (22; 44%).

Kesimpulan: Penelitian ini menunjukkan kesiapsiagaan bencana pada tingkat sedang pada mahasiswa keperawatan tingkat akhir Universitas Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta.

Kata Kunci: *Kesiapsiagaan Bencana, Mahasiswa Keperawatan, Tanggap Benca*

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DESCRIPTION OF DISASTER PREPAREDNESS IN FINAL-YEAR NURSING STUDENTS OF JENDERAL ACHMAD YANI UNIVERSITY YOGYAKARTA

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ABSTRACT

Background: Future nurses must-have skills to prepared for and respond to emergencies like disaster situations. Nursing students in their final year are expected to be role models for juniors in providing health services in a disaster situation, like knowledge and skills needed.

Objective: The study aimed to description final-year nursing students' on disaster preparedness of Jenderal Achmad Yani University Yogyakarta.

Method: The study was descriptive. The study sample was composed of 50 final-year nursing students with a simple random sampling technique, and the exclusion criteria are inclusive of inclusion criteria. The study involved one variable, disaster preparedness. Data was collected by using a modified disaster preparedness questionnaire. The questionnaire has 20 questions on disaster preparedness and was analyzed data using a univariate test (frequency, percentage, mean, and SD).

Result: The mean age of nursing students was 22 years (50%), and (88%) were female. A disaster experience, especially earthquakes (70%), had attended seminars programs, training, and disaster simulations (72%; 66%; 66 %). The mean of strategies to deal with earthquakes and fire ($2,90\pm 0,33$) has goals in disaster preparedness ($2,60\pm 0,25$). Had a warning system of disaster ($1,90\pm 0,37$), had an emergency planned ($2,20\pm 0,38$), the preparedness of nurses in a disaster situation ($3,3\pm 0,26$). Furthermore, Levels of disaster preparedness were moderate (28; 56%) and high (22; 44%).

Conclusion: This study showed moderate preparedness for disaster by final-year nursing students of Jenderal Achmad Yani University Yogyakarta.

Keywords: *Disaster Preparedness, Disaster Response, Nursing Student's*

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