

HUBUNGAN POLA ASUH ORANGTUA DENGAN PENGETAHUAN TENTANG RISIKO KEHAMILAN DI LUAR NIKAH PADA SISWI DI SMAN 2 BANTUL

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INTISARI

Latar Belakang : Masa remaja diawali dengan masa pubertas, yaitu terjadinya perubahan fisik dan kematangan organ seksual. Hal ini menyebabkan adanya minat seksual dan keinginan remaja untuk melakukan hubungan seksual. Kecenderungan perilaku seksual yang buruk salah satunya dipengaruhi oleh pola asuh orangtua yang kurang tepat. Banyak orangtua tidak memberikan informasi tentang kesehatan reproduksi dan seksualitas, mereka beranggapan bahwa hal tersebut justru meningkatkan terjadinya hubungan seksual di luar nikah pada remaja.

Tujuan Penelitian : Mengetahui hubungan pola asuh orangtua dengan pengetahuan tentang risiko kehamilan di luar nikah.

Metode Penelitian : Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kuantitatif dengan pendekatan *cross-sectional* dengan teknik *Stratified Random Sampling*. Subjek penelitian ini sebanyak 87 sampel. Responden penelitian ini adalah siswi SMAN 2 Bantul. Metode pengumpulan data menggunakan kuesioner pola asuh dan kuesioner pengetahuan. Analisis statistik menggunakan uji *Lambda*.

Hasil penelitian : Penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa orangtua paling banyak menerapkan pola asuh demokratis 34 responden (39,2%). Siswi paling banyak berpengetahuan baik 39 responden(44,8%). Terdapat hubungan antara pola asuh orangtua dengan pengetahuan tentang risiko kehamilan di luar nikah pada SMAN 2 Bantul dengan *p-value* sebesar 0,023, dengan keeratan hubungan rendah ($\lambda=0,292$).

Kesimpulan dan Saran : Terdapat hubungan antara pola asuh orangtua dengan pengetahuan tentang risiko kehamilan di luar nikah pada siswi SMAN 2 Bantul, dengan keeratan hubungan rendah. Siswi SMAN 2 Bantul sebaiknya meningkatkan pengetahuan tentang risiko kehamilan di luar nikah.

Kata kunci : Pola Asuh, Pengetahuan, Risiko Kehamilan

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ASSOCIATION BETWEEN PARENTING WITH KNOWLEDGE ABOUT THE RISK OF PREGNANCY BEFORE MARRIAGE AMONG STUDENTS IN SMAN 2 BANTUL

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ABSTRACT

Background : Adolescence begins with puberty, namely the occurrence of physical changes and maturity of the sexual organs. This causes sexual interest and the desire of teenagers to have sexual intercourse. The tendency of bad sexual behavior one of them is influenced by parenting parents who are not right. Many parents do not provide information about reproductive health and sexuality, they assume that this actually increases the occurrence of sexual relations outside of marriage in adolescents.

Objective : The purpose of this study was to identify the association between parenting with knowledge about the risk of pregnancy before marriage among students in SMAN 2 Bantul.

Method : This research is a quantitative with cross-sectional design and using stratified random sampling. The research subject was 87 respondents. The respondents of this research were students of SMAN 2 Bantul. The data was collected by using parenting questionnaire and knowledge questionnaire. The statistical analysis used *Lambda* test.

Result : The research found out that parents mostly adopt democratic parenting of 34 respondents (39,2%). Most of student had good knowledge of 39 respondents (44,8%). There was an association between parenting with knowledge about the risk of pregnancy before marriage among students in SMAN 2 Bantul. with *p-value* was 0,023 with low association ($\lambda=0,292$).

Conclusion and Suggestion : There was an association between parenting with knowledge about the risk of pregnancy before marriage among students in SMAN 2 Bantul with low association. Students of SMAN 2 Bantul should increase their knowledge about the risk of pregnancy before marriage.

Keywords : *Parenting parents, Knowledge, The risk of pregnancy*

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