

**HUBUNGAN TINGKAT PENGETAHUAN TERHADAP TINDAKAN  
SWAMEDIKASI DI DUSUN GONDANGAN KALURAHAN  
TIRTOMULYO KAPANEWON KRETEK KABUPATEN BANTUL  
YOGYAKARTA**

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**INTISARI**

**Latar Belakang:** Swamedikasi (*self-medication*) adalah upaya untuk pengobatan penyakit yang ringan seperti demam, rasa sakit, gatal-gatal, batuk ringan, flu, diare, penyakit kulit, dan lain-lain, serta upaya untuk tetap sehat atau mencegah dan mengobati penyakit. Masyarakat akan melakukan swamedikasi karena terdapat pengetahuan dan tindakan atau kepercayaan terhadap swamedikasi.

**Tujuan Penelitian:** Penelitian ini dilakukan untuk mengetahui gambaran tingkat pengetahuan dan tindakan swamedikasi, serta mengetahui hubungan antara tingkat pengetahuan terhadap tindakan swamedikasi pada masyarakat Di Dusun Gondangan, Kalurahan Tirtomulyo, Kapanewon Kretek, Kabupaten Bantul, Yogyakarta.

**Metode Penelitian:** Survei analitik dengan desain penelitian *cross sectional* dilakukan setelah mendapat *ethical clearance* dari universitas Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta, tanggal 10 Mei 2022, dengan surat nomor: SKep/82/KEPK/V/2022. Jumlah responden sebanyak 171 dengan metode pengumpulan data didapatkan dengan cara mendapatkan responden dilakukan dengan mendatangi calon responden satu per satu (*door to door*). Gambaran profil tingkat pengetahuan dan tindakan swamedikasi dianalisis secara deskriptif, sedangkan untuk mengetahui hubungan antara tingkat pengetahuan dengan tindakan swamedikasi menggunakan analisis statistik berupa *Spearman-Rank*.

**Hasil Penelitian:** Hasil pengetahuan menunjukkan bahwa tingkat pengetahuan tentang swamedikasi masyarakat Di Dusun Gondangan, Kalurahan Tirtomulyo, Kapanewon Kretek, Kabupaten Bantul, Yogyakarta berada dalam kategori cukup baik (54,40%). Tindakan swamedikasi masyarakat berada dalam kategori cukup baik (74,30%).

**Kesimpulan:** Terdapat hubungan yang signifikan antara tingkat pengetahuan dengan tindakan swamedikasi dengan nilai Sig 0,001 (Sig. (2-tailed) < 0,05).

**Kata Kunci:** Swamedikasi, Tindakan, Tingkat Pengetahuan

**RELATIONSHIP LEVEL OF KNOWLEDGE TOWARDS  
SWAMEDICATION ACTIONS IN GONDANGAN HAMLET,  
TIRTOMULYO KAPANEWON KRETEK REGENCY, BANTUL  
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***ABSTRACT***

**Background:** Self-medication is an effort to treat minor illnesses such as fever, pain, itching, mild cough, flu, diarrhea, skin diseases, etc., as well as efforts to stay healthy or prevent and treat disease. The community will do self-medication because there is knowledge and action or belief in self-medication.

**Research Objectives:** This study was conducted to describe the level of knowledge and self-medication measures, and to determine the relationship between the level of knowledge and self-medication measures in the community in Gondangan Hamlet, Tirtomulyo Village, Kretek District, Bantul Regency, Yogyakarta.

**Research Methods:** An analytical survey with a cross sectional research design was conducted after receiving ethical clearance from Jenderal Achmad Yani University, Yogyakarta, on May 10, 2022, with letter number: SKep/82/KEPK/V/2022. The number of respondents was 171 with the data collection method obtained by getting respondents by visiting prospective respondents one by one (door to door). The description of the level of knowledge and self-medication measures was analyzed descriptively, while to determine the relationship between the level of knowledge and self-medication measures used statistical analysis in the form of Spearman-Rank.

**Research Results:** The result of knowledge shows that the level of knowledge about community self-medication in Gondangan Hamlet, Tirtomulyo Village, Kretek District, Bantul Regency, Yogyakarta is in the fairly good category (54.40%). The community self-medication action was in the fairly good category (74.30%).

**Conclusion:** There was a significant relationship between the level of knowledge and self-medication measures with a Sig value of 0.001 (Sig. (2-tailed) <0.05).

**Keywords:** Self-medication, Knowledge Level, Action