

GAMBARAN KARAKTERISTIK PASIEN KANKER PARU BERDASARKAN RIWAYAT PAPARAN ROKOK PADA PASIEN RUMAH SAKIT PARU RESPIRA YOGYAKARTA

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INTISARI

Latar Belakang : Kanker paru merupakan suatu kondisi yang penyebab pastinya belum dapat diketahui. Terdapat berbagai faktor risiko terhadap kejadian kanker paru. Namun, keberadaan riwayat paparan terhadap rokok merupakan salah satu faktor risiko utama pada kasus kanker paru.

Tujuan Penelitian: Mengetahui gambaran karakteristik pasien kanker paru berdasarkan riwayat paparan terhadap rokok di Rumah Sakit Paru Respira Yogyakarta pada tahun 2023.

Metode Penelitian: Kuantitatif, deskriptif; memberikan gambaran karakteristik pasien kanker paru berdasarkan riwayat paparan terhadap rokok. Univariat; karakteristik- karakteristik pasien kanker paru berdasarkan riwayat paparan terhadap rokok, total sampling.

Hasil : Gambaran pasien kanker paru di Rumah Sakit Paru Respira Yogyakarta tahun 2023 hasil pemeriksaan spesimen patologi anatomi suspek kanker paru dari 129 pasien suspek kanker paru terdapat kasus kanker paru 45,74 %, kanker lainnya 9,3 %, gabungan kanker paru dan kanker lain 0,77 % dan bukan kanker 44,18 %. Pasien kanker paru memiliki riwayat sebagai perokok aktif 43,33 % dan tidak memiliki riwayat sebagai perokok aktif 56,67 %.

Kesimpulan: Karakteristik pasien kanker paru berdasarkan riwayat paparan terhadap rokok memiliki pola yang hampir sama pada sebagian besar karakteristik baik pada pasien yang memiliki riwayat paparan sebagai perokok aktif maupun tidak memiliki riwayat paparan sebagai perokok aktif.

Kata Kunci: Kanker paru, rokok, karakteristik pasien kanker paru.

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DESCRIPTION OF CHARACTERISTICS OF LUNG CANCER PATIENTS BASED ON HISTORY OF CIGARETTE EXPOSURE IN RESPIRA LUNG HOSPITAL PATIENTS IN YOGYAKARTA

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ABSTRACT

Background: Lung cancer is a condition whose exact cause is not yet known. There are various risk factors for lung cancer. However, a history of exposure to cigarettes is one of the main risk factors in lung cancer cases.

Objective: To understand the characteristics of lung cancer patients based on their history of exposure to cigarettes at Respira Lung Hospital Yogyakarta in 2023.

Method: Quantitative, descriptive; provides an overview of the characteristics of lung cancer patients based on history of exposure to cigarettes. Univariate; characteristics of lung cancer patients based on history of exposure to cigarettes, total sampling.

Result: Description of lung cancer patients at Respira Lung Hospital Yogyakarta in 2023. Results of examination of anatomical pathology specimens suspected of lung cancer from 129 patients with suspected lung cancer, there were 45.74% cases of lung cancer, 9.3% of other cancers, a combination of lung cancer and other cancers 0, 77% and non-cancer 44.18%. Lung cancer patients had a history of being active smokers 43.33% and had no history of being active smokers 56.67%.

Conclusion: Characteristics of lung cancer patients based on history of exposure to cigarettes have almost the same pattern for most of the characteristics of both patients who have a history of exposure as active smokers and those who do not have a history of exposure as active smokers.

Keywords: Lung cancer, smoking, characteristics of lung cancer patients.

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