

# GAMBARAN *PARITAS* IBU HAMIL *ABORTUS* PADA TRIMESTER I TAHUN 2013 DI RSUD PANEMBAHAN SENOPATI BANTUL YOGYAKARTA

## INTISARI

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**Latar Belakang:** *Abortus* merupakan pengeluaran hasil konsepsi sebelum janin dapat hidup di luar kandungan dan terjadi sebelum kehamilan mencapai usia 20 minggu atau berat janin kurang dari 500 gram. Faktor risiko terjadinya *abortus* yaitu faktor usia, faktor berat badan ibu, riwayat *abortus*, faktor *paritas* dan jarak kehamilan. Prevalensi kejadian *abortus* di RSUD Panembahan Senopati Bantul menunjukkan peningkatan dari tahun 2008–2013.

**Tujuan:** Mengetahui gambaran *paritas* ibu hamil *abortus* pada trimester I tahun 2013 di RSUD Panembahan Senopati Bantul Yogyakarta.

**Metode:** Penelitian deskriptif dengan rancangan *retrospektif (retrospective study)*. Sampel dalam penelitian yaitu semua data Rekam Medik ibu hamil *abortus* pada trimester I bulan Januari–Desember 2013 di RSUD Panembahan Senopati Bantul. Teknik pengambilan sampel yaitu teknik *total sampling*. Jumlah sampel yang memenuhi kriteria inklusi dan eksklusi berjumlah 186 sampel. Analisis data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah analisis deskriptif.

**Hasil:** 186 sampel didapatkan *paritas* ibu hamil *abortus* pada trimester I tahun 2013 di RSUD Panembahan Senopati Bantul sebagian besar adalah *multigravida* sebanyak 98 orang (52,7%), *primigravida* sebanyak 66 orang (35,5%) dan hanya 22 orang (11,8%) yang memiliki *paritas grande multigravida*. Responden sebagian besar adalah *multigravida* dengan pendidikan SMA sebanyak 52 orang (28%) dan *multigravida* dengan pekerjaan swasta sebanyak 39 orang (21%).

**Kesimpulan:** Sebagian besar *paritas* ibu hamil *abortus* pada trimester I adalah *multigravida* dan *multigravida* dengan pendidikan SMA dan pekerjaan swasta.

**Kata Kunci:** *Abortus, Paritas.*

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**THE DESCRIPTION OF THE PREGNANT MOTHER'S PARITY WITH  
ABORTION IN THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF 2013 IN GENERAL  
HOSPITAL PANEMBAHAN SENOPATI BANTUL YOGYAKARTA**

**ABSTRACT**

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**Background:** *Abortion* is the removal of conception products before the fetal can live outside the womb which is put into action before a pregnancy reaches the age of 20 weeks or a fetal weight is below 500 grams. Risk factor that trigger an abortion are age, maternal body weight, *abortion* history, *parity* and pregnancy interval. The prevalence of *abortion* in General Hospital Panembahan Senopati Bantul figured out increasing rate during 2008–2013.

**Purpose:** To description of the pregnant mother's *parity* with *abortion* in the first three months of 2013 in General Hospital Panembahan Senopati Bantul Yogyakarta.

**Method:** This was a descriptive study with retrospective design. Samples were all medical record data of pregnant mothers with *abortion* in the first three months of January–December 2013 in General Hospital Panembahan Senopati Bantul. Sampling technique was total sampling. Samples which complied with the inclusion and exclusion criteria were 186 samples. Data in this study were analyzed with descriptive analysis pattern.

**Results:** From the 186 samples, the *parity* of pregnant mothers with *abortion* in the first three months of 2013 in General Hospital Panembahan Senopati Bantul were mostly *multigravida* as many as 98 respondents (52,7%), *primigravida* as many as 66 respondents (35,5%) and *grande multigravida* as many as 22 respondents (11,8%). Most respondents were *multigravida* who were Senior High School graduates as many as 52 respondents (28%) and *multigravida* who had worked in privated sectors as many as 39 respondents (21%).

**Conclusion:** Most of the pregnant mother's *parity* with *abortion* in the first three months were *multigravida* and *multigravida* who were Senior High School graduates and pivate workers.

**Keywords:** *Abortion, Parity.*

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