

GAMBARAN PENGETAHUAN IBU HAMIL PRIMIGRAVIDA TENTANG ANTENATALCARE DI KLINIK PRATAMA WIKADEN, SILUK, SELOPAMIORO, IMOGIRI, BANTUL

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INTISARI

Latar Belakang : Survey Demografi dan Kesehatan Indonesia (SDKI) tahun 2010 diketahui AKI di Indonesia sebesar 214 per 100.000 kelahiran hidup. Angka Kematian Bayi (AKB) di Indonesia, diperoleh estimasi sebesar 34 per 1000 kelahiran hidup (Kemenkes RI, 2010). Masih banyak ibu-ibu yang kurang menyadari pentingnya pemeriksaan kehamilan sehingga menyebabkan tidak terdeteksinya faktor-faktor resiko tinggi yang mungkin dialami oleh mereka. Hal ini bisa disebabkan karena rendahnya tingkat pendidikan, pengetahuan dan kurangnya informasi (Maas, 2006).

Tujuan Penelitian : Penelitian ini bertujuan mengetahui gambaran pengetahuan ibu hamil primigravida tentang ANC di Klinik Pratama Wikaden, Siluk, Selopamioro, Imogiri, Bantul.

Metode Penelitian : Jenis penelitian deskriptif dengan rancangan survey. Sampel diambil dengan teknik *Accidental Sampling*, sehingga diperoleh jumlah sampel sebanyak 30 responden ibu hamil primigravida. Instrumen penelitian adalah kuesioner dan hasil penelitian dianalisis dengan distribusi frekuensi relatif atau prosentase.

Hasil Penelitian : Karakteristik ibu hamil primigravida di Klinik Pratama Wikaden, Siluk, Selopamioro, Imogiri, Bantul adalah berumur 20-35 tahun (83,3%), berpendidikan SMA (70%), berstatus ibu rumah tangga (60%), dan mendapatkan informasi tentang ANC dari petugas kesehatan (50%). Pengetahuan tentang pengertian ANC kategori baik (63,3%), pengetahuan tentang tujuan ANC kategori baik (60%), pengetahuan tentang kunjungan ANC kategori cukup (40%), Pengetahuan tentang pelayanan ANC kategori baik (40%).

Kesimpulan : Pengetahuan ibu hamil primigravida tentang ANC di Klinik Pratama Wikaden, Siluk, Selopamioro, Imogiri, Bantul adalah sebagian besar kategori baik.

Kata Kunci : Pengetahuan, ANC, ibu primigravida

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**THE DESCRIPTION OF PRIME GRAVID PREGNANT MOTHERS’
KNOWLEDGE ABOUT ANTENATAL CARE IN PRATAMA CLINIC
WIKADEN, SILUK, SELOPAMIORO, IMOIRI, BANTUL**

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ABSTRACT

Background : Demographic and Indonesian Health Survey (SDKI) in 2010 figured out maternal mortality rate in Indonesia as many as 214 cases per 100.000 live births. Fetal mortality rate in Indonesia was estimated as many as 34 cases per 1.000 live births (Health Ministry of Indonesia, 2010). There is a huge number of mothers who still put aside the urgency of pregnancy examination so that any highly risky factors that may emerge upon them remain hidden and undiscovered. This unbeneficial condition is supported by low education level, knowledge, and lack of information (Maas, 2006).

Objective : The study to aim description of prime gravid pregnant mothers’ knowledge about antenatal care in Pratama Clinic Wikaden, Siluk, Selopamioro, Imogiri, Bantul.

Method : This was a descriptive study with survey design. Samples were selected through accidental sampling as many as 30 prime gravid pregnant mothers as respondents. Study instrument were questionnaires and the result was put into analysis with relative frequency distribution or percentage.

Result : These were the characteristics of prime gravid pregnant mothers in Pratama Clinic Wikaden, Siluk, Selopamioro, Imogiri, Bantul; aged between 20 – 35 years old (83,3%), Senior High School graduates (70%), Housewives (60%), acquired information about antenatal care from health workers (50%). The knowledge level about the definition of Antenatal Care (ANC) was in good category (63,3%), the knowledge level about the aim of ANC was in good category (60%), the knowledge level about ANC visit was in sufficient category (40%). The knowledge about ANC care was in good category (40%).

Conclusion : Prime gravid pregnant mothers’ knowledge about ANC in Pratama Clinic Wikaden, Siluk, Selopamioro, Imogiri, Bantul, was in most of the good category.

Keywords : Knowledge, ANC, Prime Gravid Pregnant Mothers.

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