

HUBUNGAN PENGETAHUAN IBU TENTANG KESEHATAN GIGI DENGAN PERILAKU PERAWATAN GIGI ANAK DI SDN KEMBANG JITENGAN GAMPING SLEMAN YOGYAKARTA

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INTISARI

Latar Belakang : Kondisi kesehatan gigi pada anak usia sekolah sangat penting karena dapat mempengaruhi konsentrasi selama proses belajar. Prevalensi masalah periodontal pada anak usia sekolah 96.6% orang tua khususnya ibu merupakan faktor yang signifikan dalam pemberian perawatan gigi anak. Akan tetapi banyak ibu yang tidak mampu melaksanakan perawatan tersebut karena rendahnya pengetahuan tentang perawatan gigi anak.

Tujuan : Untuk mengetahui hubungan antara pengetahuan ibu tentang kesehatan gigi dengan perilaku perawatan gigi anak

Metode : Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif dengan pendekatan *cross sectional* dan teknik *proportional sampling* itu digunakan untuk memilih responden. Jumlah sampel 60 orang ibu yang sesuai kriteria inklusi dan eklusi. Variabel pengetahuan dan perilaku diukur menggunakan kuesioner. Uji *kendall tau* digunakan untuk mencari hubungan antara variable tersebut.

Hasil : Hubungan pengetahuan ibu signifikan berhubungan dengan perilaku ibu dengan perawatan gigi. *P-value* dari uji *kendall tau* adalah 0.000 dengan koefisien positif.

Kesimpulan : Ada hubungan antara pengetahuan ibu tentang kesehatan gigi anak, ada hubungan perilaku orang tua tentang perawatan gigi anak.

Kata kunci : Kesehatan gigi, pengetahuan, perawatan gigi, anak usia sekolah, perilaku

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THE CORRELATION OF MOTHER'S KNOWLEDGE ABOUT TEETH HEALTH CARE WITH CHILDREN'S TEETH IN KEMBANG JITENGAN 2 PRIMARY HIGH SCHOOL GAMPING SLEMAN YOGYAKARTA

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ABSTRACT

Background: The teeth health condition of school age children is very crucial, because it affecttheir concentration on learning process. The prevalence of periodontal problem of school agechildren was 96.6 %. Parents especially mother is the significant factor to perform an appropriate care for children's teeth. However, there were many mother do not able to apply it due to a low level of knowledge on teeth care.

Purpose: the aim of this research was to determine the relationship between mother's knowledge and mother's behavior on teeth care of school age children.

Method: this study was used a descriptive research method with cross sectional approach. Proportional random sampling technique was applied to select the subject. The number of sample was 60 others who met with inclusion and exclusion criteria. The variable of knowledge and behavior were measured by questionnaire. Kendall tau was performed to assess the relationship among variables.

Result: the level of mother's knowledge was significantly associated with mother's behavior on teeth care. The p-value of Kendall tau test was 0.000 with positive coefficient.

Conclusion: there was a relationship between mother's knowledge and mother's behavior on teeth care in school age children.

Key words : Dental health, knowledge, dental care, schoolage children, behavior.

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