

**THE KNOWLEDGE LEVEL OF ADOLESCENTS ABOUT SEXUAL CONTAGEOUS
DISEASES IN THE EIGHTH GRADE CLASS OF JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL 1
GAMPING, SLEMAN, YOGYAKARTA**

ABSTRACT

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Background : Adults and adolescents (15-24 years old) are 25% of all population who are sexually active, but contribute for almost 50% of all recent sexual contageous diseases identified (Health Department, 2006). Health Agency of Special Province of Yogyakarta in 2009 documented the number of victims of free sex diseases as ; HIV / AIDS and Sexual Contageous Infection (IMS) as many as 1.208 victims, increased in 2010 up to 1.228 victims, in 2011 up to 1.254 victims, and in 2012 up to 1.363 victims. It implies that since 2012 until 2012, there has been an increasing number of HIV / AIDS victims and Sexual Contageous Infection (IMS) as many as 8%. Knowledge has an important role in the prevention effort for Sexual Contageous Disease proliferation. Preliminary study conducted in Junior High School 1 Gamping Sleman Yogyakarta to 9 students identified 5 students who did not know about Sexual Contageous Disease, 3 students who knew about HIV / AIDS, and 1 student knew about Sexual Contageous Disease.

Objective : To find out the knowledge level of adolescents about sexual contageous diseases in the eighth grade class of Junior High School 1 Gamping, Sleman, Yogyakarta

Method : This was a descriptive method study. Population was 128 students. Sampling process applied total sampling technique. This study was conducted in Junior High School 1 Gamping on 22 June 2015. Data analysis applied univariate analysis with computerization method.

Result : It was identified that the knowledge level about sexual contageous disease among adolescents in Junior High School 1 Gamping Sleman Yogyakarta, was in poor category as many as 7,0%, sufficient category as many as 24,2%, and good category as many as 68,8%.

Conclusion : The knowledge about sexual contageous disease among adolescents was in good category, about the definiton of sexual contageous disease was in good category, about the kinds of sexual contageous disease was in good category, about the prevention for sexual contageous disease was in good category, about the causal factors of sexual contageous disease was in good category.

Suggestion : Schools are supposed to be more active in providing dissemination and new knowledge about reproductive health especially sexual contageous disease.

Keyword : The knowledge level, Adolescents, Sexual Contageous

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TINGKAT PENGETAHUAN REMAJA TENTANG PENYAKIT MENULAR SEKSUAL KELAS VIII DI SMP N 1 GAMPING SLEMAN YOGYAKARTA

INTISARI

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Latar Belakang : Dewasa dan remaja (15-24 tahun) merupakan 25% dari semua populasi yang aktif secara seksual, tetapi memberikan kontribusi hampir 50% dari semua kasus penyakit menular seksual baru yang didapat (DepKes, 2006). Dinas Kesehatan Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta tahun 2009 tercatat jumlah penderita penyakit akibat seks bebas yaitu HIV/AIDS dan Infeksi Menular Seksual (IMS) 1.208 orang, tahun 2010 sudah mencapai 1.228 orang, tahun 2011 berjumlah 1254 orang dan tahun 2012 berjumlah 1.363 orang. Hal ini berarti dari tahun 2011 sampai 2012 terjadi peningkatan jumlah penderita HIV/AIDS dan Infeksi Menular Seksual (IMS) sebesar 8%. Pengetahuan memegang peranan penting dalam penyebaran PMS. Hasil studi pendahuluan yang dilakukan di SMP N 1 Gamping Sleman Yogyakarta terhadap 9 siswa, 5 diantaranya tidak mengetahui tentang PMS, 3 diantaranya mengetahui tentang HIV/AIDS, dan 1 diantaranya mengetahui tentang PMS.

Tujuan Penelitian: Diketuinya Tingkat Pengetahuan Remaja Tentang Penyakit Menular Seksual Kelas VIII di SMP N 1 Gamping, Sleman, Yogyakarta

Metode Penelitian : Jenis penelitian metode deskriptif. Jumlah populasi 128 siswa. Teknik sampel adalah *total sampling*, penelitian ini dilakukan di SMP N 1 Gamping pada tanggal 22 Juni 2015. Analisis data univariat dengan metode komputerisasi.

Hasil Penelitian : Didapatkan bahwa tingkat pengetahuan tentang penyakit menular seksual pada remaja di SMP N 1 Gamping Sleman Yogyakarta, kategori kurang 7,0 %, cukup 24,2%, dan baik 68,8 %.

Kesimpulan : Pengetahuan tentang penyakit menular seksual pada remaja kategori baik, tentang pengertian penyakit menular seksual kategori baik, tentang macam-macam penyakit menular seksual kategori baik, tentang pencegahan penyakit menular seksual kategori baik, tentang faktor penyebab penyakit menular seksual kategori baik. Bagi pihak sekolah hendaknya lebih aktif memberikan penyuluhan dan pengetahuan baru mengenai kesehatan reproduksi sehat terutama penyakit menular seksual.

Kata Kunci : Tingkat Pengetahuan, Remaja, Penyakit Menular Seksual

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