

**GAMBARAN TINGKAT PENGETAHUAN IBU YANG MEMPUYAI
BAYI UMUR 2 SAMPAI 6 BULAN TENTANG IMUNISASI
PENTAVALEN DI PUSKESMAS BANGUNTAPAN II
BANTUL YOGYAKARTA**

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INTISARI

Latar Belakang: Salah satu program kesehatan untuk menghasilkan generasi sehat dan berkualitas dilakukan melalui kegiatan imunisasi. Dengan rekomendasi SAGE (*Strategic Advisory Group of Experts on Immunization*) tentang kombinasi vaksin Hib dengan DPT-HB menjadi vaksin DPT-HB-Hib (*Difteri, Pertusis Tetanus, Hepatitis B, Haemophilus influenzae tipe B*) (*Pentavalen*) untuk mengurangi jumlah suntikan pada bayi dan menurunkan angka kesakitan, kematian dan kecacatan pada bayi. Hasil studi pendahuluan pada bulan April 2015 di Puskesmas Banguntapan II Bantul Yogyakarta disimpulkan bahwa pengetahuan ibu tentang imunisasi *pentavalen* masih kurang.

Tujuan Penelitian: Diketuinya gambaran tingkat pengetahuan ibu yang mempunyai bayi umur 2 sampai 6 bulan tentang imunisasi *Pentavalen* di Puskesmas Banguntapan II Bantul Yogyakarta.

Metode: Penelitian ini menggunakan metode *deskriptif kuantitatif*. Lokasi penelitian di Puskesmas Banguntapan II Bantul Yogyakarta. Waktu penelitian pada tanggal 1-8 Juni 2015. Pengambilan sampel dengan metode *Accidental Sampling* berjumlah 30 responden ibu yang mempunyai bayi umur 2 sampai 6 bulan dan ibu yang imunisasi anaknya di Puskesmas Banguntapan II Bantul Yogyakarta. Alat pengumpulan data adalah kuesioner. Analisa data menggunakan analisis *univariat*.

Hasil Penelitian: Gambaran tingkat pengetahuan ibu yang mempunyai bayi umur 2 sampai 6 bulan tentang imunisasi *pentavalen* di puskesmas Banguntapan II Bantul Yogyakarta mayoritas memiliki tingkat pengetahuan tentang imunisasi *Pentavalen* dalam kategori kurang sebanyak 12 responden (40%), kategori baik sebanyak 10 responden (33,3%) dan kategori cukup sebanyak 8 responden (26,7%).

Kesimpulan: Mayoritas ibu yang mempunyai bayi umur 2 sampai 6 bulan di Puskesmas Banguntapan II Bantul Yogyakarta memiliki tingkat pengetahuan tentang imunisasi *Pentavalen* dalam kategori kurang sebanyak 12 responden (40%), kategori baik sebanyak 10 responden (33,3) dan kategori cukup sebanyak 8 responden (26,7%).

Kata Kunci: Pengetahuan, Imunisasi *Pentavalen*

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THE DESCRIPTION OF KNOWLEDGE LEVEL OF MOTHERS WITH 2-6 MONTH-OLD BABIES ABOUT PENTAVALLEN IMMUNIZATION IN BANGUNTAPAN II COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTER BANTUL YOGYAKARTA

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ABSTRACT

Background: One of health programs aimed at establishing generation with good health quality is immunization. Recommendation of SAGE (Strategic Advisory Group of Experts on Immunization) prompts combination of Hib vaccine and DPT-HB into DPT-HB-Hib vaccine (Diphtheria, Pertussis, Tetanus, Hepatitis B, Haemophilus influenza type B) (Pentavalen) to minimize injection frequency on babies and decrease rate of morbidity, mortality, and physical defect on babies. Preliminary study in April 2015 in Banguntapan II Bantul Yogyakarta indicated that mothers' knowledge about Pentavalen immunization remained insufficient.

Objective: To find out the description of knowledge level of mothers with 2-6 month-old babies about Pentavalen immunization in Banguntapan II Community Health Center Bantul Yogyakarta.

Method: This study applied quantitative descriptive method and was conducted in Banguntapan II Community Health Center Bantul Yogyakarta during 1-8 June 2015. Samples were specified with Accidental Sampling method as many as 30 mothers with 2-6 month-old babies and mothers who took their babies for immunization in Banguntapan II Community Health Center Bantul Yogyakarta. Data collecting tool were questionnaires. Data analysis applied multi variable analysis.

Result: The description of knowledge level of mothers with 2-6 month-old babies about Pentavalen immunization in Banguntapan II Community Health Center Bantul Yogyakarta was that the majority of mothers' knowledge was in poor category as many as 12 respondents (40%), good category as many as 10 respondents (33,3%), and sufficient category as many as 8 respondents (26,7%).

Conclusion: The majority of mothers with 2-6 month-old babies in Banguntapan II Community Health Center Bantul Yogyakarta was subject to poor knowledge category about Pentavalen immunization as many as 12 respondents (40%), good knowledge category as many as 10 respondents (33,3%), and sufficient knowledge category as many as 8 respondents (26,7%).

Key index: Knowledge, Pentavalen Immunization.

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