

HUBUNGAN ANTARA *VERBAL ABUSE* OLEH ORANG TUA DENGAN PERILAKU AGRESIF PADA REMAJA DI SMK NEGERI 1 SEDAYU BANTUL YOGYAKARTA

Hendri septiawan¹, Afi Lutfiyati², Ratna Widhiastuti³

INTISARI

Latar Belakang: Komisi Perlindungan Anak Indonesia (KPAI, 2014) jumlah kekerasan anak di Indonesia dari tahun 2011-2014 sebanyak 1.511 kasus. Kekerasan yang diterima oleh anak-anak 78,8% dilakukan oleh orangtuanya sendiri. Kekerasan verbal yang diterima anak akan menimbulkan perasaan sedih pada mereka, dendam, dan ingin membalas. Dampak kekerasan verbal akan terbawa hingga dewasa kelak dan menimbulkan perilaku yang buruk. Kekerasan yang terjadi memiliki dampak yang lebih kuat dalam menimbulkan perilaku agresif terlebih bila orangtua yang melakukannya.

Tujuan Penelitian: Mengetahui hubungan antara *verbal abuse* oleh orangtua dengan Perilaku agresif pada remaja.

Metode Penelitian: Jenis penelitian kuantitatif dengan rancangan *cross-sectional*. Sampel diambil dengan teknik *stratified random sampling* yaitu 213 siswa SMK Negeri 1 Sedayu Bantul Yogyakarta. Instrumen penelitian adalah kuesioner. Hasil penelitian dianalisis dengan uji *Kendall's tau*.

Hasil Penelitian: Distribusi kategori *verbal abuse* sebanyak 144 siswa (67,6%) yaitu dalam kategori rendah. Distribusi perilaku agresif sebanyak 119 siswa (55,5%) yaitu dalam kategori rendah. Hasil uji *Kendall's tau* diperoleh $p\text{-value}=(0,001)<0,05$ dengan keeratan hubungan dalam kategori rendah yaitu $r=0,358$.

Kesimpulan: Terdapat hubungan antara *verbal abuse* oleh orangtua dengan perilaku Agresif pada remaja di SMK Negeri 1 Sedayu Bantul Yogyakarta.

Kata kunci: *verbal abuse*, perilaku agresif

¹ Mahasiswa Keperawatan Stikes Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta

² Dosen Keperawatan Stikes Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta

³ Dosen Keperawatan Stikes Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta

THE ASSOCIATION BETWEEN VERBAL ABUSES BY PARENTS WITH AGGRESSIVE BEHAVIOR ON ADOLESCENTS IN VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL 1 SEDAYU BANTUL YOGYAKARTA

Hendri septiawan¹, Afi Lutfiyati², Ratna Widhiastuti³

ABSTRACT

Background: Indonesian Child Protection Commission (ICPC, 2014) the number of violence against children in Indonesia from year 2011 until 2014 as many 1.511 cases. Violence received by children 78.8% was done by their own parents. Verbal abuse received by children will be causing the sad feelings to them, grudges, and want to revenge. The impact of verbal abuses will be carry into adulthood and lead to the bad behavior. The violence that happens had more powerful impact in causing the aggressive behavior especially if the parents did it.

Objective: Known the correlation between verbal abuses by parents with the aggressive behavior on adolescents.

Methods: Type of research was quantitative with cross-sectional approach. Samples were taken by stratified random sampling technique as many 213 students of Vocational High School 1 Sedayu Bantul Yogyakarta. Research instrument was questioner. Research result was analyzed by Kendall's tau test.

Result: Distribution of verbal abuses category as many 144 students (67,6%) was in low category. Distribution of aggressive behavior classification as many 119 students (55,5%) was in low category. Result of Kendall's tau test obtained p-value=(0,001)<0,05 with closeness was in low caterory $r=0,358$.

Conclusion: There was a correlation between verbal abuses by parents with the aggressive behavior on adolescents in Vocational High School 1 Sedayu Bantul Yogyakarta.

Keywords: verbal abuses, aggressive behavior

¹ Student of Nursing Department of Stikes Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta

² Lecturer of Nursing Department of Stikes Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta

³ Lecturer of Nursing Department of Stikes Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta