

HUBUNGAN ANTARA UMUR DAN PARITAS DENGAN PEMILIHAN PENOLONG PERSALINAN DI PUSKESMAS SEWON II BANTUL

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INTISARI

Latar Belakang : Menurut laporan WHO (2014) Angka Kematian Ibu (AKI) di dunia yaitu 289.000 jiwa dan Indonesia 214 per 100.000 kelahiran hidup. Pertolongan persalinan oleh tenaga kesehatan terlatih menjadi sangat penting dalam upaya penurunan angka kematian ibu karena dapat membantu mengenali kegawatan medis dan membantu keluarga untuk mencari perawatan darurat. Perilaku pemilihan tenaga penolong persalinan dipengaruhi oleh tiga faktor utama yaitu faktor predisposisi mencakup pengetahuan dan sikap, tradisi atau kepercayaan masyarakat, sistem nilai yang dianut masyarakat, tingkat pendidikan, tingkat sosial ekonomi, faktor demografi termasuk karakteristik pendidikan, pekerjaan, umur dan paritas.

Tujuan Penelitian : Mengetahui hubungan antara umur dan paritas dengan pemilihan penolong persalinan di Puskesmas Sewon II Bantul.

Metode Penelitian : Desain penelitian *deskriptif korelatif* dengan pendekatan *retrospective study*. Sampel diambil dengan teknik *random sampling* yaitu 97 ibu bersalin di Puskesmas Sewon II. Instrumen penelitian adalah tabel pengumpulan data. Hasil penelitian dianalisis dengan uji *chi-square*.

Hasil penelitian : Umur ibu yang melahirkan di Puskesmas Sewon II Bantul I adalah kelompok tidak beresiko sebanyak 71 orang (73,2%). Paritas ibu yang skundipara sebanyak 41 orang (42,3%). Ibu memilih bidan sebagai penolong persalinan sebanyak 78 orang (80,4%). Hasil uji *chi-square* antar umur dengan pemilihan penolong persalinan diperoleh $p = 0,000$. Hasil uji *chi-square* hubungan antara paritas dengan pemilihan penolong persalinan diperoleh $p = 0,000$.

Kesimpulan : Umur dan paritas berhubungan dengan pemilihan penolong persalinan di Puskesmas Sewon II Bantul.

Kata kunci : umur, paritas, pemilihan penolong persalinan

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The Relation between Age and Parity with Birth Attendant Appointment in Sewon II Community Health Center of Bantul

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ABSTRACT

Background : WHO (2014) reported global maternal mortality rate (MMR) as many as 289.000 cases and 214 cases per 100.000 live births in Indonesia. Birth attendance by trained health workers is essential in the effort of eliminating maternal mortality rate as birth attendants can help identify medical emergencies and search emergency care. The behavior of birth attendant appointment is influenced by three primary factors such as predisposition factor including knowledge and attitude, tradition or belief in society, norms system in society, educational background, socio-economic status, demographic factors such as educational characteristic, occupation, age, and parity.

Objective : To investigate The Relation between Age and Parity with Birth Attendant Appointment in Sewon II Community Health Center of Bantul

Method : The study design was descriptive and correlative with retrospective study approach. Samples were selected through random sampling technique as many as 97 delivering mothers in Sewon II community health center. Study instrument was data compilation table. The study result was analyzed by chi-square test.

Result : The age of delivering mothers in Sewon II community health center of Bantul was in safe delivery group as many as 71 respondents (73,2%). The parity of secundipara mothers was as many as 41 respondents (42,3%). Mothers who appointed midwives as birth attendants were as many as 78 respondents (80,4%). The result of chi-square test on the relation between age and birth attendant appointment figured out p value of 0,000. The result of chi-square test on the relation between parity and birth attendant appointment figured out p value of 0,000.

Conclusion : Age and parity had relation with birth attendant appointment in Sewon II community health center of Bantul.

Keywords : Age, Parity, Birth Attendant Appointment.