

GAMBARAN PENGETAHUAN IBU TENTANG IMUNISASI DASAR BAYI DI WILAYAH KERJA PUSKESMAS BANGUNTAPAN II BANTUL YOGYAKARTA

Intisari

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Latar Belakang : Imunisasi merupakan salah satu program prioritas yang dinilai sangat efektif untuk menurunkan angka kesakitan dan kematian bayi akibat penyakit-penyakit yang dapat dicegah oleh imunisasi. Pemerintah berkomitmen untuk mencapai target 100% desa mencapai UCI (*Universal Child Immunization*) pada tahun 2014. Pencapaian program imunisasi lengkap di Puskesmas Banguntapan II tahun 2014 sebesar 56,9 % . Dengan jumlah bayi sebanyak 399 bayi cakupan imunisasi puskesmas Banguntapan II menurun dari tahun 2013 sebesar 63,7%.

Tujuan : Untuk mengetahui gambaran pengetahuan ibu tentang imunisasi dasar bayi berdasarkan karakteristik ibu.

Metode Penelitian : Rancangan penelitian ini adalah *deskripsi kuantitatif* dengan pendekatan survei. Subyek penelitian ini adalah ibu yang mempunyai bayi usia 0-9 bulan. Sampel penelitian ini sebanyak 32 orang. Teknik pengambilan sampling dengan metode *total sampling*. Analisis data yang digunakan adalah analisa univariat. Penelitian dilakukan pada tanggal 13-15 Agustus 2015.

Hasil Penelitian : Gambaran pengetahuan ibu tentang imunisasi dasar kategori baik sebanyak 4 orang (12,5 %). Pengetahuan imunisasi dasar berpengetahuan cukup sebanyak 15 orang (46,9%) dan pengetahuan imunisasi dasar berpengetahuan kurang sebanyak 13 orang (40,6%).

Kesimpulan : Gambaran pengetahuan ibu tentang imunisasi dasar di Puskesmas Banguntapan II Bantul memiliki tingkat pengetahuan cukup yaitu sebanyak 15 orang (46,9%).

Kata Kunci : *Pengetahuan, ibu bayi, imunisasi dasar.*

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THE OVERVIEW OF MOTHER'S KNOWLEDGE ABOUT BASIC IMMUNIZATION OF INFANT AT PUBLIC HEALTH CENTER OF BANGUNTAPAN II AREA BANTUL YOGYAKARTA

Abstract

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Background: Immunization is one of priority program which assessed very effective to decrease the number of pain and infant's death because of disease which can be prevented by immunization. The government commitment to reach target 100% village reach UCI (Universal Child Immunization) in 2014. Achievement of the complete immunization program at Public Health Center of Banguntapan II in 2014 as much 56,9 %. With the number of infants as many 399 babies coverage immunization of Public Health Center of Banguntapan II was decrease from 2013 as much 63,7%

Objectives: To know the overview of mother's knowledge about basic immunization of infant.

Research Method: This research design is quantitative descriptive with survey approach. Subject on this research is mothers who have babies in range age 0-9 months. Samples in this research as many 32 people. Sampling technique used total sampling method. Data analysis used is univariat analysis. The research did in 13-15 August 2015.

Research Result: The overview of mother's knowledge about basic immunization in good category as many 4 people (12,5 %). Knowledge about basic immunization in enough category as many 15 people (46,9%) and knowledge about basic immunization in less category as many 13 people (40,6%).

Conclusion: The majority of mother's knowledge about basic immunization of infant at Public Health Center Of Banguntapan II Bantul had enough category as many as 15 people (46,9%).

Keywords: *Knowledge, Mother's, Basic Immunization of Infant.*

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