

# TINGKAT PENGETAHUAN IBU HAMIL TENTANG KETUBAN PECAH DINI DI PUSKESMAS KALASAN SLEMAN YOGYAKARTA

## INTISARI

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**Latar Belakang:** Kematian ibu menurut WHO terjadi saat hamil, bersalin, pascapersalinan dengan penyebab yang berhubungan langsung atau tidak langsung terhadap kehamilan. Penyebab kematian ibu diantaranya infeksi 9,6% kelahiran hidup. Ketuban pecah dini merupakan salah satu unsur yang mengakibatkan infeksi yang dapat mengakibatkan morbiditas dan mortalitas ibu dan bayi. Sehingga kurangnya pengetahuan secara tidak langsung dapat terbentuknya sikap dan perilaku dalam mengambil keputusan bila terjadi ketuban pecah dini.

**Tujuan:** Untuk mengetahui gambaran Tingkat Pengetahuan Ibu Hamil tentang Ketuban Pecah Dini dan Karakteristik Ibu Hamil meliputi Umur, Pendidikan, Pekerjaan serta Paritas di Puskesmas Kalasan, Sleman, Yogyakarta.

**Metode:** Jenis penelitian ini menggunakan *deskriptif* dengan metode *kuantitatif* dengan sampel ibu hamil. Jumlah sampel 38 responden dengan teknik sampling yang digunakan yaitu *Purposive Sampling*, instrument kuesioner, analisis univariat dengan hasil persentase.

**Hasil penelitian:** Didapatkan dari 38 responden, Tingkat Pengetahuan Ibu Hamil Tentang Ketuban Pecah Dini di Puskesmas Kalasan Sleman Yogyakarta memiliki pengetahuan cukup (57,9%) berjumlah 22 responden. Mayoritas umur ibu hamil 20-35 tahun (82,4%) berjumlah 32 responden dengan tingkat pendidikan SMA (47,4%) berjumlah 18 responden, sebagian besar pekerjaan ibu rumah tangga (81,6%) berjumlah 31 responden dan ibu hamil dengan multigravida (42,1%) berjumlah 16 responden.

**Kesimpulan:** Tingkat Pengetahuan Ibu Hamil tentang Ketuban Pecah dini di Puskesmas Kalasan Sleman Yogyakarta di kategorikan “Cukup” dengan sebagian besar ibu hamil berumur 20- 35 tahun dengan tingkat pendidikan SMA mayoritas ibu tidak bekerja serta sebagian besar ibu multigravida.

**Kata Kunci :** Tingkat Pengetahuan, Ibu Hamil, Ketuban Pecah Dini

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## ABSTRAC

### KNOWLEDGE LEVEL PREGNANT WOMEN ON THE PREMATURE MEMBRANE IN KALASAN SLEMAN YOGYAKARTA

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**Background:** According to WHO, maternal mortality is death that occurs during pregnancy, childbirth, postpartum with causes that relate directly or indirectly to the pregnancy. The main causes of maternal mortality among them due to bleeding, infection, hypertensive disorders, prolonged labor. KPD is one of the elements that lead to infections that can lead to morbidity and mortality of mothers and babies.

**Objective:** The purpose of this research is to describe the level of knowledge about the Pregnancy premature rupture membrane and Early Maternal characteristics include age, education, work and Parity who visits at the health center, KalasanSleman, Yogyakarta.

**Methods:** This research uses descriptive quantitative method with the population of pregnant women who visit the health center Kalasan, Sleman Yogyakarta. Number of samples 38 respondents with a sampling technique used is purposive sampling, questionnaire instrument covered with 28 question items.

**Results:** The results obtained from 38 respondents is Knowledge Level Pregnant Women On the premature rupture membrane in KalasanSlemanYogyakarta has 22 respondents (57.9%) knowledgeable enough. And the average age of pregnant women 20-35 years (82.4%) are 32 respondents with a high school education (47.4%) were 18 respondents, most of the work housewives (81.6%) accounted for 31 respondents and pregnant women who visited multigravid mothers (42.1%) accounted for 16 respondents.

**Conclusion:** Conclusions obtained those pregnant women who visited the health centerKalasan Yogyakarta categorized knowledgeable enough about early fetal rupture membrane and the average age of pregnant women who visited 20-35 years with a high school education, most mothers did not work and the majority of women multigravid.

**Keywords:** Level of Knowledge, Pregnant Women, Early rupture of amniotic

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