

HUBUNGAN RIWAYAT PEMBERIAN IMUNISASI DASAR DENGAN STATUS GIZI BALITA DI KELURAHAN DEMANGREJO KULON PROGO

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INTISARI

Latar Belakang: Status gizi balita merupakan indikator penting dalam menentukan kualitas tumbuh kembang balita. Salah satu faktor yang dapat mempengaruhi status gizi balita adalah riwayat pemberian imunisasi dasar, Pemberian imunisasi dasar secara lengkap berperan penting dalam menjaga status gizi balita karena dapat melindungi balita dari berbagai penyakit infeksi yang dapat mengganggu kesehatan dan proses tumbuh kembangnya.

Tujuan: Mengetahui hubungan riwayat pemberian imunisasi dasar dengan status gizi balita

Metode: Penelitian ini menggunakan desain kuantitatif korelasional dengan pendekatan eksplanatori. Sampel sebanyak 54 balita dipilih menggunakan teknik stratified random sampling. Data primer diperoleh melalui pengukuran antropometri (indeks BB/TB), sedangkan data sekunder berasal dari buku Kesehatan Ibu dan Anak (KIA). Data dianalisis menggunakan uji Chi-Square dan diperkuat dengan data kualitatif melalui wawancara.

Hasil Penelitian: Dari total 54 balita, sebanyak 18 balita berusia 2 tahun, 16 balita berusia 3 tahun, dan 20 balita berusia 4 tahun. Berdasarkan jenis kelamin, terdapat 29 balita laki-laki dan 25 balita perempuan. Sebanyak 8 balita memiliki riwayat imunisasi dasar yang tidak lengkap, dan 7 balita teridentifikasi memiliki status gizi kurang berdasarkan indikator berat badan menurut tinggi badan (BB/TB). Hasil uji Chi-Square menunjukkan nilai signifikansi $p = 0,000$ ($p < 0,05$), yang berarti terdapat hubungan yang bermakna antara riwayat pemberian imunisasi dasar dengan status gizi balita.

Kesimpulan: ada hubungan anatara Riwayat pemberian imunisasi dasar dengan status gizi balita di Kelurahan Demangrejo Kulon Progo

Kata Kunci: Imunisasi Dasar, Status Gizi, Balita

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**RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN BASIC IMMUNIZATION HISTORY
AND NUTRITIONAL STATUS OF TODDLERS IN
DEMANGREJO VILLAGE, KULON PROGO**

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ABSTRACT

Background: Toddler nutritional status is an important indicator in determining the quality of toddler growth and development. One of the factors that can affect toddler nutritional status is the history of basic immunization. Complete basic immunization plays an important role in maintaining toddler nutritional status because it can protect toddlers from various infectious diseases that can interfere with their health and growth and development process.

Objective: To determine the relationship between the history of basic immunization and the nutritional status of toddlers.

Method: This study employed a quantitative correlational design with an explanatory approach. A sample of 54 toddlers was selected using stratified random sampling. Primary data were obtained through anthropometric measurements (weight/height index), while secondary data were obtained from Maternal and Child Health (MCH) books. Data were analyzed using the chi-square test and supplemented with qualitative data from interviews.

Results: Of the total 54 toddlers, 18 were 2 years old, 16 were 3 years old, and 20 were 4 years old. Based on gender, there were 29 boys and 25 girls. A total of 8 toddlers had a history of incomplete basic immunization, and 7 toddlers were identified as having malnutrition based on the weight-for-height (BB/TB) indicator. The results of the Chi-Square test showed a significance value of $p = 0.000$ ($p < 0.05$), which means there is a significant relationship between the provision of basic immunization and the nutritional status of toddlers.

Conclusion: There is a relationship between the history of basic immunization and the nutritional status of toddlers in Demangrejo Village, Kulon Progo.

Keywords: Basic Immunization, Toddler Nutritional, Status

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