

**KARAKTERISTIK IBU YANG MELAHIRKAN BAYI
BERAT BADAN LAHIR RENDAH (BBLR)
DI RSUD WATES TAHUN 2015**

INTISARI

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Latar Belakang : Data dari Dinas Kesehatan Yogyakarta jumlah kematian bayi di DIY pada tahun 2014 sebesar 400 bayi. Penyebab umum kematian bayi di daerah DIY adalah BBLR dan sepsis. Data dari Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten Kulon Progo tahun 2014 kejadian BBLR di daerah Kulon Progo sebanyak 377 bayi. Salah satu rumah sakit dengan kejadian BBLR tertinggi di Kabupaten Kulon Progo adalah di RSUD Wates dengan kejadian BBLR sebanyak 326 bayi dari 2775 persalinan.

Tujuan Penelitian : Diketuinya Karakteristik Ibu yang Melahirkan Bayi Berat Badan Lahir Rendah (BBLR) di RSUD Wates Tahun 2015

Metode : Metode pada penelitian ini adalah *Deskriptif Kuantitatif* dengan pendekatan *cross sectional*. Jumlah sampel yang digunakan adalah 326 data ibu yang terdapat di rekam medis. Analisa data yang digunakan adalah Analisa Univariat.

Hasil : Hasil dari penelitian ini adalah Karakteristik ibu berdasarkan umur 20-35 tahun (73,5 %), paritas primipara (50 %), umur kehamilan 37-42 minggu (58 %), pekerjaan IRT (58,8 %), pendidikan SMA (56,6 %).

Kesimpulan : Karakteristik ibu yang melahirkan bayi BBLR di RSUD Wates tahun 2015 yaitu tertinggi berdasarkan umur ibu 20-35 tahun, paritas primipara, umur kehamilan 37-42 minggu, pekerjaan IRT, dan pendidikan SMA.

Kata kunci : *Karakteristik Ibu, BBLR*

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THE CHARACTERISTICS OF MOTHER WHO DELIVERED LOW BIRTH WEIGHT INFANT IN REGIONAL PUBLIC HOSPITAL OF WATES YEAR 2015

ABSTRACT

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Background: Data from Health Department of Yogyakarta the number of infant mortality in DIY in 2014 as many 400 infants. A common cause of infant mortality in the area DIY is Low Birth Weight and sepsis. Data from Health Department of Kulon Progo in 2014 the incidents of LBW in Kulon Progo area as many 377 infants. One of Hospitals with the highest LBW incidents in Kulon Progo was Regional Public Hospital of Wates with the incident of LBW as many 326 infants from 2775 births.

Research Objective: To know the characteristics of mother who delivered low birth weight infant in Regional Public Hospital of Wates year 2015

Method: This research method was *quantitative descriptive* with *cross sectional* approach. The number of samples used was 326 data of mothers who were in the medical record. Data analysis used was univariate analysis.

Result: Result from this research was maternal characteristic based on age 20-35 years old (73,5 %), primipara parity (50 %), age of gestation 37-42 weeks (58 %), housewife occupation (58,8 %), Senior High School education (56,6 %).

Conclusion: Characteristics of mother who delivered low birth weight infant in Regional Public Hospital of Wates year 2015 the highest based on age was 20-35 years old, primipara parity, age of gestation 37-42 weeks, housewife occupation, and Senior High School education.

Kata kunci : *characteristics of mothers, low birth weight infants*

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