

GAMBARAN TINGKAT PENGETAHUAN IBU TENTANG DIARE PADA BALITA DI PUSKESMAS SENTOLO 1 KULON PROGO YOGYAKARTA

Ismu Ayu Rohisul Baekah¹, Ika Fitria Ayuningtyas²

INTISARI

Latar Belakang: Diare merupakan penyebab kematian nomor satu di dunia pada balita, nomor tiga pada bayi usia 0-1 tahun. Angka kematian balita yang disebabkan karena diare mencapai 1,5 juta per tahun. Pada tahun 2014 presentase kasus diare di Provinsi DIY mencapai 1,14% dari 2.549 orang. Kejadian diare tertinggi di Kabupaten Kulon Progo sebanyak 25.491 kasus. Jumlah kasus diare tertinggi pada balita terdapat di Puskesmas Sentolo 1 Kulon Progo Yogyakarta dengan jumlah kasus 242 balita pada tahun 2015.

Tujuan Penelitian: Mengetahui gambaran tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang diare pada balita di Puskesmas Sentolo 1 Kulon Progo mengenai pengertian, penyebab, tanda gejala dan klasifikasi, tanda bahaya, pencegahan dan penatalaksanaan diare.

Metode Penelitian: Penelitian ini menggunakan metode *deskriptif kuantitatif*, yang dilakukan di Puskesmas Sentolo 1 Kulon Progo dengan pendekatan *accidental sampling*. Subyek penelitian ini adalah ibu yang memiliki balita yang pernah mengalami diare sejumlah 71 responden.

Hasil Penelitian: Hasil penelitian mengenai gambaran tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang diare pada balita cukup sejumlah 56 responden. Mengenai pengertian diare cukup sejumlah 31 responden, penyebab diare baik sejumlah 37 responden, tanda gejala dan klasifikasi diare kurang sejumlah 33 responden, tanda bahaya diare baik sejumlah 34 responden, pencegahan diare kurang sejumlah 36 responden, dan penatalaksanaan diare kurang sejumlah 54 responden.

Kesimpulan: Tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang diare pada balita di Puskesmas Sentolo 1 Kulon Progo adalah 56 (78,9%) ibu berpengetahuan cukup.

Kata Kunci: Pengetahuan Ibu, Diare Pada Balita

¹Mahasiswa Prodi Kebidanan (D-3) Stikes Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta

²Dosen Prodi Kebidanan (D-3) Stikes Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta

THE DESCRIPTION OF MOTHER'S KNOWLEDGE ABOUT DIARRHEA FOR CHILDREN UNDER FIVE IN PUSKESMAS SENTOLO 1 KULON PROGO YOGYAKARTA

Ismu Ayu Rohisul Baekah¹, Ika Fitria Ayuningtyas²

ABSTRACT

Background : Diarrhea is number one cause of death in the world for children under five, number three for baby in 0 – 1 years. The biggest incidents occur in 2 first years of life and declined over growth. In 2014, diarrhea cases percentage in DIY Province reached 1,14% of 2.549 people. The highest diarrhea incidents in Kulon Progo regency as much 25.491 cases. The highest number of diarrhea cases contained in Sentolo 1 Kulon Progo Yogyakarta social health center with number of cases are 242 children under age in 2015.

Research Purpose : Knowing the degree overview of mother's knowledge about diarrhea for children under five, cause, sign of symptoms and classification, danger sign, prevention, and diarrhea handling.

Research Method : This research use quantitative descriptive method. This research conducted in Sentolo 1 Kulon Progo social health center. Techniques of sample taking using sampling accidental with research subject is mother who has children under five in Sentolo 1 Kulon Progo social health center with amount 71 respondents.

Research Result : The result of research show that degree of mother's knowledge about diarrhea signification is 31 (43,7%) mother with enough knowledge, cause of diarrhea is 37 (52,1%) mother with good knowledge, sign of symptoms and diarrhea classification is 33 (46,5%) mother with less knowledge, danger sign of diarrhea is 34 (47,9%) mother with good knowledge, diarrhea prevention is 36 (50,7) mother with less knowledge, and diarrhea handling is 54 (76,1%) mother with enough knowledge.

Conclusion : The degree of mother's knowledge about diarrhea for children under five in Sentolo 1 Kulon Progo social health center is 56 (78,9%) mother with enough knowledge.

Keys Word : Mother's knowledge, diarrhea for children under five

¹Diploma Midwifery Students of STIKES Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta

²Diploma Midwifery Lecturer of STIKES Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta