

ABSTRACT

DESCRIPTION LEVEL OF KNOWLEDGE ABOUT CERVICAL CANCER MOM ON MOTHER IN FERTILE AGE COUPLE BPS SUPRIYATI SLEMAN 2011

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Background: Reproductive health is a state of physical, mental, and social guidance, and not merely the absence of disease and weakness, in all matters relating to the reproductive system and the functions and processes. According to data from WHO (World Health Organization) every year, the number of cancer patients increased reaching 6.25 million people. In the next 10 years an estimated 9 million people will die each year from cancer. Two thirds of cancer patients in the world will be in developing countries. In Yogyakarta, based on data from the General Hospital Center for dr. Sardjito in the last five years found 179 cases of cervical cancer or cervical cancer who previously had never done an early detection exam, 48 percent of them died.

Research Objective: To know the description of the level of maternal knowledge about cervical cancer in women of childbearing age couples in BPS Supriyati Sleman.

Method: Using the method deskriptif with cross sectional approach. Sampling technique used is the Non-Probability Sampling methods, sampling techniques in a way Purposive Sampling with the subject of maternal age couples in BPS Supriyati Sleman number of samples by 65 people. Data techniques using a questionnaire that has been in testing the validity and reliability.

Results: It was found that the level of maternal knowledge about cervical cancer in women of childbearing age couple, both 20% category, just 66.6% and 13.8% less.

Conclusion: Knowledge of mothers about cervical cancer in women of childbearing age couples fairly. Midwives are expected to provide information about cervical cancer is more intensive because of the knowledge of cervical cancer is so important to women.

Key words : knowledge level cervical cancer.

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INTISARI

GAMBARAN TINGKAT PENGETAHUAN IBU TENTANG KANKER SERVIKS PADA IBU PASANGAN USIA SUBUR DI BPS SUPRIYATI SLEMAN TAHUN 2011

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Latar belakang : Kesehatan reproduksi adalah keadaan kesejahteraan fisik, mental, dan sosial yang utuh dan bukan hanya tidak adanya penyakit dan kelemahan, dalam segala hal yang berhubungan dengan sistem reproduksi dan fungsi-fungsi serta proses-prosesnya. Menurut data dari WHO (Organisasi Kesehatan Dunia) setiap tahun, jumlah penderita kanker bertambah mencapai 6,25 juta orang. Dalam 10 tahun mendatang diperkirakan 9 juta orang akan meninggal setiap tahun akibat kanker. Dua pertiga dari penderita kanker di dunia akan berada di negara yang sedang berkembang. Di Yogyakarta, berdasarkan data dari Rumah Sakit Umum Pusat dr. Sardjito pada lima tahun terakhir ditemukan 179 kasus kanker leher rahim atau kanker serviks yang sebelumnya belum pernah melakukan pemeriksaan deteksi dini, 48 persen diantaranya meninggal.

Tujuan penelitian : Untuk mengetahui gambaran tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang kanker serviks pada ibu pasangan usia subur di BPS Supriyati Sleman.

Metode penelitian : Menggunakan metode *deskriptif* dengan pendekatan *cross sectional*. Teknik sampling yang digunakan adalah metode *Non Probability Sampling*, teknik pengambilan sampel dengan cara *Purposive Sampling* dengan subjek ibu pasangan usia subur di BPS Supriyati Sleman Jumlah sampel sebanyak 65 orang. Teknik pengumpulan data menggunakan kuesioner yang telah di uji validitas dan reliabilitaskan.

Hasil penelitian : Didapatkan bahwa tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang kanker serviks pada ibu pasangan usia subur, kategori baik 20%, cukup 66,6% dan kurang 13,8%.

Kesimpulan : Pengetahuan ibu tentang kanker serviks pada ibu pasangan usia subur cukup. Bidan diharapkan dapat memberikan informasi tentang kanker serviks lebih intensif karena pengetahuan kanker serviks begitu penting bagi kaum wanita.

Kata kunci : tingkat pengetahuan kanker serviks.

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