

**GAMBARAN TINGKAT PENGETAHUAN IBU TENTANG IMUNISASI
DASAR DI BPM WAYAN WITRI KARANGPLOSO MAGUWO HARJO
SLEMAN YOGYAKARTA TAHUN 2014**
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INTISARI

Latar Belakang: Hasil SDKI tahun 2012 menunjukkan angka kematian bayi (AKB) di DIY mempunyai angka yang relatif tinggi, yaitu sebesar 25 per 1.000 kelahiran hidup. Dinkes Sleman menunjukkan bahwa AKB (0-11 bulan) tahun 2012 di Kabupaten Sleman sebanyak 69 bayi. Penyebab kematian bayi dan balita diantaranya disebabkan oleh ISPA, infeksi dan kurangnya kelengkapan imunisasi. Faktor yang mempengaruhi kelengkapan munisasi salah satunya pengetahuan. Hasil studi pendahuluan yang dilakukan pada bulan Januari 2014 pada 14 responden menunjukkan 2 orang (14,5%) mempunyai tingkat pengetahuan cukup dan 12 orang (85,7%) mempunyai tingkat pengetahuan kurang.

Tujuan penelitian: Untuk mengetahui gambaran pengetahuan ibu tentang imunisasi dasar di BPS Wayan Witri Karangploso, Maguwoharjo Sleman Yogyakarta 2014.

Metode penelitian: Metode dalam penelitian ini adalah metode deskriptif, pengambilan sampel dilakukan dengan tehnik *accidental sampling* dan diperoleh sampel sejumlah 27 responden. Instrumen dengan kuesioner.

Hasil penelitian: Hasil penelitian ini antara lain: Pengetahuan tentang imunisasi dasar dalam kategori kurang 19 responden (70,4%) meliputi pengertian imunisasi dalam kategori baik sebesar 12 responden (44,4 reaksi imunisasi dalam kategori kurang 19 responden (70,4%), efek samping imunisasi dalam kategori cukup 11 reponden (40,7%) kontra indikasi imunisasi dalam kategori kurang 23 reponden (85,2%), pemberian imunisasi dalam kategori cukup 15 responden (55,6%), dan manfaat imunisasi dalam kategori cukup 12 responden (44,7%).

Kesimpulan: Gambaran tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang imunisasi dasar meliputi pengetahuan yang baik (pengertian imunisasi), pengetahuan yang cukup (manfaat, reaksi, efek samping, dan pemberian imunisasi), pengetahuan yang kurang (imunisasi dasar dan kontraindikasi imunisasi).

Kata kunci: Tingkat pengetahuan, Imunisasi dasar

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**DESCRIPTION OF MOTHER'S KNOWLEDGE LEVEL ABOUT BASIC
IMMUNIZATION AT BPM OF WAYAN WITRI KARANGPLOSO
MAGUWOHARJO SLEMAN YOGYAKARTA 2014**

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ABSTRACT

Background: result of SDKI in 2012 showed infant mortality rate (AKB) in DIY have high rate relatively, that is as many 25 per 1.000 live birth. Health Department of Sleman showed that AKB (0-11 months) in 2012 at regency of Sleman as many 69 infants. Cause of infant mortality and early child include caused by respiratory tract infection, infection and uncompleted of immunization. Factor which causes completeness of immunization one of them is knowledge. Result of preface study which is conducted at January 2014 on 14 respondents showed that 2 people (14,5%) have enough knowledge level and 12 people (85,7%) have less knowledge level.

Research goal: to know description of mother's knowledge level about basic immunization at BPM of Wayan Witri Karangploso Maguwoharjo Sleman Yogyakarta 2014

Research method: method in the research is descriptive method, sampling is done by accidental sampling technique and obtained sample as many 27 respondents. Instrument is by questionnaire.

Research result: research result that is: knowledge about basic immunization in the category less is 19 respondents (70,4%) including definition of immunization in the category good as many 12 respondents (44,4%), reaction of immunization in the category less as many 19 respondents (70,4%), side effect of immunization in the category average as many 11 respondents (40,7%), contraindication of immunization in the category less as many 23 respondents (85,2%), giving immunization in the category average as many 15 respondents (55,6%), and benefit of immunization in the category average as many 12 respondents (44,7%).

Conclusion: description of mother's knowledge level about basic immunization includes good knowledge (definition of immunization), enough knowledge (benefit, reaction, side effect, and giving immunization), less knowledge (basic immunization and contraindication of immunization).

Keywords: knowledge level, basic immunization

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