

# HUBUNGAN ANTARA PARITAS LEBIH DARI LIMA DENGAN PENYULIT PERSALINAN DI PUSKESMAS GAMPING 1 SLEMAN PERIODE JANUARI-DESEMBER 2013

Fatmah Fatmawati<sup>1</sup>, Ekawati<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Mahasiswa DIII Kebidanan STIKES Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta

<sup>1</sup> Dosen DIII Kebidanan STIKES Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta

## INTISARI

**Latar Belakang :** Survey Demografi dan Kesehatan Indonesia (SDKI) tahun 2010 diketahui AKI di Indonesia sebesar 359 per 100.000 kelahiran hidup. Sedangkan Angka Kematian Bayi (AKB) di Indonesia sebesar 32 per 1000 kelahiran hidup. Penyebab kematian ibu di Indonesia salah satunya berupa komplikasi persalinan. Komplikasi persalinan/penyulit persalinan dapat terjadi sekitar 31% dari seluruh. Penyulit persalinan biasanya dialami oleh grandemultipara. Hasil studi pendahuluan yang dilakukan di Puskesmas Gamping 1 pada tanggal 9 Desember 2013 didapatkan ibu dengan paritas lebih dari 5 yang mengalami penyulit persalinan pada bulan Januari – Desember 2013 sebanyak 17orang.

**Tujuan Penelitian :** Mengetahui hubungan antara paritas lebih dari lima dengan penyulit persalinan di Puskesmas Gamping 1 Sleman Periode Januari-Desember 2013.

**Metode Penelitian :** Jenis penelitian survey dengan pendekatan retrospektif. Sampel diambil dengan teknik *total sampling* yaitu semua ibu yang mengalami penyulit persalinan di Puskesmas Gamping 1 dari bulan Januari sampai Desember 2013 sebanyak 54 orang. Instrumen penelitian adalah tabel pengumpul dan hasil penelitian dianalisis dengan uji *chi square*.

**Hasil penelitian :** Paritas ibu bersalin lebih dari lima di Puskesmas Gamping 1 Sleman Periode Januari-Desember 2013 adalah sebanyak 54 orang (31,5%). Jenis penyulit persalinan di Puskesmas Gamping 1 Sleman Periode Januari-Desember 2013 adalah masalah plasenta dan janin. Hasil uji *Chi Square* diperoleh *p*-value sebesar  $0,029 < \alpha (0,05)$ .

**Kesimpulan :** Ada hubungan antara persalinan lebih dari lima dengan penyulit persalinan di Puskesmas Gamping 1 Sleman Periode Januari-Desember 2013.

Kata kunci : paritas lebih dari lima, penyulit persalinan

# THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE MORE THAN FIVE PARITIES WITH CHILDBIRTH COMPLICATION AT PUSKESMAS OF GAMPING 1 SLEMAN PERIOD OF JANUARY – DECEMBER 2013

Fatmah Fatmawati<sup>1</sup>, Ekawati<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Student of DIII midwifery STIKES Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta

<sup>1</sup> Lecturer of DIII midwifery STIKES Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta

## Abstract

**Background:** Survey of Demographic and Indonesian Healthy (SDKI) in 2012 is known AKI in Indonesia as many 359 per 100.000 live birth. While Infant Mortality Rate (AKB) in Indonesia as many 32 per 1000 live birth (BKKBN, 2013). The causing of mother mortality in Indonesia one of them is childbirth complication.

Childbirth complication usually is experienced by *grandemultipara*. Preface study result which was conducted at Puskesmas of Gamping on December 9<sup>th</sup> 2013 was obtained mothers with parity more than 5 who have childbirth complication on January – December 2013 as many 17 people.

**Research goal:** to know relationship between the more than five parities with childbirth complication at Puskesmas Gamping 1 Sleman period of January – December 2013.

**Research method:** research type is survey by retrospective approach. Sample is taken by total sampling technique that is all mothers who have childbirth complication at Puskesmas Gamping 1 from January until December 2013 as many 54 people. Research instrument is collector table and research result is analyzed by chi square test.

**Research result:** parity of delivery mother more than five at Puskesmas of Gamping I Sleman period of January – December 2014 is as many 54 people (31,5%). Childbirth complication type at Puskesmas of Gamping 1 Sleman period January – December 2012 is placenta and fetus problems. Test result of chi square is obtained p-value as many  $0,029 < \alpha (0,05)$ .

**Conclusion:** there is relationship between between the more than five parities with childbirth coplication at Puskesmas Gamping 1 Sleman period of January – December 2013

Keywords: more than five parities, childbirth complication