

# GAMBARAN TINGKAT PENGETAHUAN IBU TENTANG IMUNISASI PENTAVALEN DI PUSKESMAS SRANDAKAN KABUPATEN BANTUL YOGYAKARTA

## INTISARI

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**Latar Belakang** : Imunisasi Pentavalen adalah imunisasi yang dilakukan dengan memberikan vaksin yang berisikan 5 antigen sekaligus (DPT, Hepatitis B, dan Hib) untuk mencegah serta menurunkan penyakit difteri, batuk rejan (batuk 100 hari), tetanus, hepatitis B, meningitis dan pneumonia. Hasil studi pendahuluan di puskesmas Srandakan Bantul pada bulan Januari 2014, didapatkan hasil bahwa dari 10 ibu terdapat hanya 2 ibu (20%) dengan pengetahuan baik, 3 ibu (30%) dengan pengetahuan cukup dan 5 ibu (50%) dengan pengetahuan kurang.

**Tujuan Umum Penelitian** : Mengetahui gambaran tingkat pengetahuan ibu mengenai imunisasi pentavalen di Puskesmas Srandakan Bantul Yogyakarta.

**Metode** : Penelitian ini menggunakan metode *survey descriptive* dengan jumlah populasi sebanyak 100 orang yang diperoleh dari rata-rata kunjungan imunisasi selama 3 bulan terakhir. Teknik pengambilan sampel secara *accidental sampling* dengan jumlah sampel 50 orang.

**Hasil** : Tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang imunisasi pentavalen secara menyeluruh adalah cukup pada 31 responden (62%), tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang pengertian imunisasi pentavalen adalah baik sebanyak 30 responden (60%), tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang sasaran imunisasi pentavalen adalah baik sebanyak 24 responden (48%), tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang manfaat imunisasi pentavalen adalah cukup sebanyak 25 responden (50%), tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang efek samping imunisasi pentavalen adalah cukup sebanyak 21 responden (42%) dan tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang penyakit yang dapat dicegah dengan imunisasi pentavalen adalah cukup sebanyak 25 responden (50%)

**Kesimpulan** : Tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang imunisasi pentavalen secara menyeluruh adalah cukup, tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang pengertian imunisasi pentavalen adalah baik, tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang sasaran imunisasi pentavalen adalah baik, tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang manfaat imunisasi pentavalen adalah cukup, tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang efek samping imunisasi pentavalen adalah cukup dan tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang penyakit yang dapat dicegah dengan imunisasi pentavalen adalah cukup.

**Kata Kunci** : pengetahuan, imunisasi pentavalen

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**THE DESCRIPTION OF MOTHERS' KNOWLEDGE LEVEL ABOUT  
PENTAVALEN IMMUNIZATION IN SRANDAKAN COMMUNITY  
HEALTH CENTER, BANTUL REGENCY, YOGYAKARTA**

**ABSTRACT**

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**Background** : Pentavalen immunization is an immunization which is implemented by administering vaccine consisting of 5 antigens (DPT, Hepatitis B, and Hib) to prevent and weaken the intensity of Diphtheria, Cough (100 days duration), Tetanus, Hepatitis B, Meningitis, and Pneumonia. Preliminary study in Srandakan Community Health Center, Bantul, in January 2014, found out that among 10 mothers, 2 mothers (20%) had good knowledge, 3 mothers (30%) had enough knowledge, and 5 mothers (50%) had less knowledge.

**Objective** : To find out the description of mothers' knowledge level about pentavalen immunization in Srandakan Community Health Center, Bantul regency, Yogyakarta

**Method** : This study applied descriptive survey method. Sampling technique was accidental sampling with 100 respondents as samples which were collected through the average visit for immunization during the last 3 months. Samples selection technique applied accidental sampling method with total samples as many as 50 respondents)

**Result** : Mothers' knowledge level about immunization pentavalen was generally enough as many as 31 respondents (62 %), Mothers' knowledge level about the definition of pentavalen immunization was in good category as many as 30 respondents (60%), mothers' knowledge level about the targets of pentavalen immunization was in good category as many as 24 respondents (48%), mothers' knowledge level about the benefit of pentavalen immunization was in enough category as many as 25 respondents (50%), mothers' knowledge level about the side effects of pentavalen immunization was in enough category as many as 21 respondents (42%), and mothers' knowledge level about diseases that can be prevented with pentavalen immunization was in enough category as many as 25 respondents (50%).

**Conclusion** : Mothers' knowledge level about immunization pentavalen was generally enough, about the definition of immunization pentavalen was good, about the aim of immunization pentavalen was good, about the benefit of immunization pentavalen was enough, about the side effects of immunization pentavalen was enough and diseases which can be prevented was enough.

**Keywords** : Knowledge, Pentavalen Immunization.

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