

**HUBUNGAN POLA ASUH ORANG TUA DENGAN TINGKAT
KEMANDIRIAN PEMENUHAN ADS (AKTIVITAS DASAR
SEHARI-HARI) ANAK USIA PRASEKOLAH
DI TK BOPKRI GONDOLAYU
YOGYAKARTA**

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INTISARI

Latar Belakang : Orang tua berkewajiban dan bertanggung jawab untuk mengasuh, memelihara, mendidik, dan melindungi anak. Dalam tahap perkembangan, anak usia prasekolah mulai memiliki rasa percaya diri untuk memperluas kemandiannya.

Tujuan : Mengetahui hubungan pola asuh orang tua dengan tingkat kemandirian pemenuhan ADS (aktivitas dasar sehari-hari) anak usia prasekolah di TK BOPKRI Gondolayu Yogyakarta.

Metode : Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kuantitatif *non eksperimental*, dengan menggunakan pendekatan *cross sectional* dan *proportionate stratified random sampling* dengan 55 responden. Uji statistik yang digunakan yaitu *Coeficciency Cramer's*.

Hasil : Berdasarkan penelitian diperoleh data mengenai pola asuh demokratis sebanyak 21 (38,2%). Tingkat kemandirian pemenuhan ADS anak usia prasekolah di TK BOPKRI Gondolayu Yogyakarta dengan kategori tinggi sebanyak 16 (29,1%) dengan *p value* 0,000 (*p value* < 0,05). Artinya terdapat hubungan yang signifikan antara pola asuh orang tua dengan tingkat kemandirian pemenuhan aktivitas dasar sehari-hari anak usia prasekolah di TK BOPKRI Gondolayu Yogyakarta.

Kesimpulan : Ada hubungan yang signifikan antara pola asuh orang tua tingkat kemandirian pemenuhan aktivitas dasar sehari-hari anak usia prasekolah di TK BOPKRI Gondolayu Yogyakarta.

Kata Kunci : Pola asuh orang tua, Anak usia prasekolah, Tingkat kemandirian.

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**THE CORRELATION BETWEEN PARENTAL CARE PATTERN AND
INDEPENDENCE LEVEL OF ACTIVITIES OF DAILY LIVING (ADL)
FULFILLMENT IN PRE-SCHOOL CHILDREN IN BOPKRI
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL OF GONDOLAYU YOGYAKARTA**

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ABSTRACT

Background : Parents are responsible for caring, educating, and protecting their children. In developing stage, pre-school children begin to learn kinds of physical skills, language, and have confidence to broaden their independence.

Objective : To identify the correlation between parental care pattern and independence level of activities of daily living (ADL) fulfillment in pre-school children in BOPKRI elementary school of Gondolayu Yogyakarta.

Method : This study was a non-experimental and quantitative study with cross sectional approach and applied proportional stratified random sampling technique. Subjects in this study were 55. Data collecting method was questionnaires distribution. Statistical analysis applied coefficient cramer's.

Result : According to the study, it was found out that democratic care pattern was as many as 21 (38,2%). Independence level of fulfillment of activities of daily living in pre-school children in BOPKRI elementary school of Gondolayu Yogyakarta, was in high category as many as 16 (29,1%) with p value of 0,000 (p value < 0,05) which illustrated that there was a significant relation between parental care pattern and independence level of activities of daily living (ADL) fulfillment in pre-school children in BOPKRI elementary school of Gondolayu Yogyakarta.

Conclusion : There was a significant relation between parental care pattern and independence level of activities of daily living (ADL) fulfillment in pre-school children in BOPKRI elementary school of Gondolayu Yogyakarta.

Keywords : Parental Care Pattern, Pre-School Children, Independence Level

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