

FAKTOR-FAKTOR YANG BERHUBUNGAN DENGAN PEMANFAATAN POSYANDU LANSIA DUSUN KREKAH GILANGHARJO PANDAK BANTUL

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INTISARI

Latar Belakang: Posyandu lansia merupakan salah satu bentuk Upaya Kesehatan Bersumberdaya Masyarakat (UKBM) yang dikelola dari, oleh, untuk, dan bersama masyarakat, guna memberdayakan masyarakat usia lanjut untuk memperoleh kemudahan pelayanan kesehatan dasar. Lansia dalam memanfaatkan posyandu terdapat beberapa faktor yang berhubungan yaitu dari jenis kelamin, status perkawinan, pengetahuan, pendidikan, pekerjaan, fasilitas/ sarana, jarak rumah dengan lokasi, kondisi kesehatan, sikap petugas kesehatan, dukungan keluarga.

Tujuan Penelitian: Mengetahui faktor-faktor yang berhubungan dengan pemanfaatan posyandu lansia di posyandu lansia Krekah, Gilangharjo, Pandak, Bantul.

Metode Penelitian: Jenis penelitian *deskriptif analitik* metode *cross sectional*. Sampel diambil dengan tehnik *purposive sampling* di dapatkan sebanyak 43 responden. Instrumen penelitian menggunakan kuesioner dengan alat ukur kategori baik dengan skor 75-100%, kurang dengan skor 60-74%. Hasil penelitian di analisis dengan uji *spearman's rank* dan *regresi linear*.

Hasil Penelitian: Faktor-faktor yang berhubungan dengan pemanfaatan posyandu lansia di Dusun Krekah Gilangharjo Pandak bantul, hasil uji *spearman's rank* di peroleh, jenis kelamin nilai *p-value* =0,833 ($p>0,05$), status perkawinan nilai *p-value* =0,757 ($p>0,05$), tingkat pendidikan nilai *p-value* =0,530 ($p>0,05$), status pekerjaan nilai *p-value* =0,69 ($p>0,05$), tingkat pengetahuan nilai *p-value* = 0,014 ($p>0,05$), jarak rumah dengan lokasi nilai *p-value* =0,576 ($p>0,05$), Fasilitas/sarana *p-value* = 0,428 ($p>0,05$), dukungan keluarga dengan *p-value* 0,00 ($p < 0,05$), sikap petugas kesehatan dengan *p-value* 0,00 ($p < 0,05$), kondisi sehat sakit dengan *p-value* 0,01($p < 0,05$). Faktor yang berpengaruh hasil uji *regresi linear* di peroleh sikap petugas kesehatan dengan nilai *signifikansi* 0,00 ($p < 0,05$).

kesimpulan: Ada hubungan signifikan sikap petugas kesehatan dengan pemanfaatan posyandu lansia di Dusun Krekah Gilangharjo Pandak Bantul.

Kata Kunci: Pemanfaatan posyandu lansia

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The Factors of Elderly Health Center Utilization in Krekah, Gilangharjo, Pandak, Bantul

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ABSTRACT

Background : Elderly Health Center is one of Community-Based Health Efforts (UKBM) under the management of society in order to empower the elderly in accessing basic health services. There are several factors that have relation with the elderly in health center utilization which are sex, marital status, knowledge, education, occupation, facilities, distance between home and health center, health condition, health provider's attitude, family support.

Objective : To identify The Factors of Elderly Health Center Utilization in Krekah Hamlet, Gilangharjo, Pandak, Bantul.

Method : The type of this study was descriptive and analytic study with cross sectional approach. Samples were selected through purposive sampling method as many as 43 respondents. Study instrument were questionnaires with good category assessment tool of 75-100% score, poor category of 60-74% score. The study result was analyzed by applying Spearman's rank and linear regression analysis method.

Result : Factors of elderly health center utilization in Krekah hamlet, Gilangharjo, Pandak, Bantul, were identified through Spearman's rank analysis as follows ; p-value of sex =0,833 ($p>0,05$), p-value of marital status =0,757 ($p>0,05$), p-value of education level =0,530 ($p>0,05$), p-value of occupation status =0,69 ($p>0,05$), p-value of knowledge level =0,014 ($p<0,05$), p-value of distance between home and health center =0,576 ($p>0,05$), p-value of facilities =0,428 ($p>0,05$), p-value of family support =0,00 ($p<0,05$), p-value of health provider's attitude =0,00 ($p<0,05$), p-value of healthy-unhealthy condition =0,01 ($p<0,05$). The result of linear regression test found out the influential factor of health provider's attitude with significance value of 0,00 ($p<0,05$).

Conclusion : There was a significant correlation between health provider's attitude and elderly health center utilization in Krekah, Gilangharjo, Pandak, Bantul.

Keywords : Elderly Health Center Utilization.

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