

KARAKTERISTIK AKSEPTOR IMPLANT DI PUSKESMAS MOYUDAN, SLEMAN, YOGYAKARTA TAHUN 2016

INTISARI

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Latar Belakang : Implant merupakan metode dengan efektivitas tinggi dalam mengendalikan kehamilan. Pemilihan alat kontrasepsi dapat dipengaruhi oleh faktor kesehatan meliputi: status kesehatan, riwayat menstruasi, riwayat kesehatan keluarga, pemeriksaan fisik dan pemeriksaan panggul dan faktor metode kontrasepsi meliputi: efektivitas, efek samping, kerugian, komplikasi potensial dan biaya. Data studi pendahuluan di Puskesmas Moyudan Sleman Yogyakarta adalah Implant sebanyak 38 responden.

Tujuan Penelitian : Mengetahui karakteristik akseptor implant di Puskesmas Moyudan Sleman tahun 2016.

Metode Penelitian : Metode penelitian deskriptif kuantitatif. Sampel diambil dengan teknik *total sampling*, diperoleh jumlah sampel sebanyak 38 akseptor KB di Puskesmas Moyudan Sleman. Variabel penelitian ini adalah karakteristik akseptor implant, dan hasil penelitian dianalisis dengan analisis univariat.

Hasil Penelitian : Usia akseptor implant 20-35 tahun 23 orang (60,5%). Paritas multipara 34 orang (89,5%). Tingkat pendidikan SLTA 23 orang (60,5). Pekerjaan pegawai swasta 10 orang (26,3%). Penghasilan > UMR 20 orang (52,6%). Akseptor tidak memiliki penyakit 38 orang (100%). Akseptor pernah menggunakan alat kontrasepsi lain 32 orang (84,2%). Riwayat menstruasi teratur 31 orang (81,6%). Persepsi terhadap biaya adalah murah 15 orang (65,8%). Seluruh akseptor mendapat dukungan dari suami 38 orang (100%).

Kesimpulan : Usia akseptor implant 20-35 tahun, tingkat pendidikan SLTA, pekerjaan pegawai swasta, penghasilan > UMR, status kesehatan tidak memiliki penyakit, riwayat kontrasepsi sebelumnya pernah menggunakan alat kontrasepsi lain, riwayat menstruasi teratur, persepsi terhadap biaya murah, dan sikap suami mendukung.

Kata Kunci : Karakteristik, Akseptor, Implant.

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CHARACTERISTICS OF IMPLANT ACCEPTORS IN HEALTH CENTER OF MOYUDAN, SLEMAN, YOGYAKARTA 2016

ABSTRACT

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Background: Implant is a method with high effectivity in controlling pregnancy. Contraceptive choice can be influenced by health factors include: health status, menstrual history, family medical history, physical examination and pelvic examination and factor of contraceptive methods include: effectiveness, side effects, disadvantages, potential complications and costs.

Research Objective: Know the characteristics of implant acceptors in Health Center of Moyudan, Sleman, Yogyakarta 2016.

Research Method: Research method was quantitative descriptive. Sample taken by total sampling technique, obtained samples as many 38 acceptors of Implant contraception in Health Center of Moyudan Sleman. Research variable was an attribute or characteristic value of people, objects or activities which had specific variation. And research result was analyzed by univariate analysis.

Research Result: Age of implant acceptors was 20-35 years 23 persons (60,5%). multipara parity 34 persons (89,5%). Senior High School education 23 persons (60,5). Private employee occupation 10 persons (26,3%). Earnings > the minimum wage 20 persons (52,6%). Acceptor did not have disease 38 persons (100%). Acceptor had ever used other contraception 32 persons (84,2%). Irregular menstrual history 31 persons (81,6%). Perceptions of costs was cheap 15 persons (65,8%). All acceptors got support from husband 38 persons (100%).

Conclusion: Age of implant acceptors was 20-35 years, Senior High School education, Private employee occupation, Earnings > the minimum wage, health status was did not have disease, previous contraception history was ever used other contraception, irregular menstrual history, perceptions of costs was cheap, and the attitude of husband was espouse.

Keywords: Characteristics, Acceptors, Implant.

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