

GAMBARAN TINGKAT PENGETAHUAN SISWA TENTANG RISIKO SEKS PRANIKAH DI SMA N 1 PLAYEN GUNUNG KIDUL YOGYAKARTA

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INTISARI

Latar Belakang : Kejadian seks pranikah di Indonesia tercatat dalam data Badan Koordinasi Keluarga Berencana (BKKBN) tahun 2013 menyebutkan sebanyak 5.912 wanita umur 15-19 tahun pernah melakukan hubungan seksual. Data Kementerian Agama DIY tahun 2015 menunjukkan bahwa, Gunung Kidul menduduki peringkat pertama dalam pernikahan di bawah umur karena kehamilan yang tidak diinginkan dengan rincian 184 orang (0,37%). Yogyakarta sekitar (8,74%), Kabupaten Kulonprogo (10,81%), Kabupaten Sleman (9,12%), dengan prosentase terbesar di Kabupaten Gunung Kidul (15,40%) memiliki kasus paling tinggi yaitu 641 kasus dengan 256 kasus ditemukan di wilayah Kecamatan Playen.

Tujuan Penelitian : Diketuainya gambaran tingkat pengetahuan siswa tentang pengetahuan risiko seks pranikah di SMA N 1 Playen Gunung Kidul Yogyakarta

Metode Penelitian : Metode *deskriptif kuantitatif* dengan pendekatan *cross sectional* data yang diambil adalah data primer dengan alat ukur berupa kuesioner tertutup berjumlah 31 item, sampel sebanyak 124 responden.

Hasil Penelitian : Tingkat pengetahuan tentang risiko seks pranikah dalam kategori baik sebanyak 99 orang (78,9%), pengertian tentang risiko seks pranikah dalam kategori baik sebanyak 92 orang (74,2%), pengetahuan tentang dampak risiko dalam kategori baik sebanyak 87 orang (70,2%), pengetahuan tentang dampak psikologis dalam kategori baik sebanyak 109 orang (87,9%), pengetahuan tentang dampak kesehatan fisik dalam kategori baik sebanyak 72 orang (58,1%), dan tentang pencegahan seks pranikah dalam kategori baik sebanyak 94 orang (75,8%). Karakteristik responden tertinggi perempuan sebanyak 72 responden (58,1%), menurut agama tertinggi agama islam sebanyak 116 responden (93,5%).

Kata Kunci : **Tingkat Pengetahuan, Siswa, Risiko Seks Pranikah.**

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THE DESCRIPTION OF STUDENTS' KNOWLEDGE LEVEL ABOUT PREMARITAL SEX RISK IN PLAYEN SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL OF GUNUNGGIDUL YOGYAKARTA

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ABSTRACT

Background : Premarital sex cases in Indonesia according to data from Family Planning Coordination Agency (BKKBN) in 2013 mentioned that 5.912 women aged between 15-19 years old ever had sexual intercourses. Data from Religion Ministry of Yogyakarta 2015 revealed that Gunungkidul had the highest rate of early marriage due to unwanted pregnancy as many as 184 people (0,37%), Yogyakarta (8,74%), Kulonprogo region (10,81%), Sleman region (9,12%), and the biggest percentage was in Gunungkidul region (15,40%) as many as 641 cases of which 256 cases were located in Playen sub region.

Objective : To investigate The Description of Students' Knowledge Level about Premarital Sex Risk in Playen Senior High School of Gunungkidul, Yogyakarta

Method : This study applied *descriptive and quantitative* methods with *cross sectional* approach. selected by using primary data through close questionnaires amounting to 31 items, a sample of 124 respondents.

Result : Knowledge level about premarital sex risk was in good category as many as 99 people (78,9%), definition about premarital sex risk was in good category as many as 92 people (74,2%), knowledge about the risk effect was in good category as many as 87 people (70,2%), knowledge about psychological effect was in good category as many as 109 people (87,9%), knowledge about physical health was in good category as many as 72 people (58,1%), and about premarital sex prevention was in good category as many as 94 people (75,8%). The major respondents was women as many as 72 respondents (58,1%), the major religion was Islam as many as 116 respondents (93,5%).

Keywords : Knowledge, Students, Premarital Sex Risk.

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