

INTISARI

HUBUNGAN TINGKAT PENGETAHUAN IBU HAMIL TERHADAP KETEPATAN MELAKUKAN ANC DI BPS ISTRI UTAMI NGAGLIK SLEMAN YOGYAKARTA TAHUN 2009

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Latar Belakang : Asuhan antenatal penting untuk menjamin agar proses alamiah tetap berjalan normal selama kehamilan. Tujuan utama dari asuhan antenatal adalah untuk mendeteksi tanda bahaya yang mengancam jiwa ibu dan janin, mempersiapkan kelahiran dan memberikan pendidikan kepada ibu. Pengetahuan mempunyai pengaruh penting terhadap perilaku ibu dalam melakukan ANC.

Tujuan : Untuk mengetahui hubungan antara tingkat pengetahuan ibu hamil terhadap ketepatan melakukan ANC di BPS Istri Utami, Sleman, Yogyakarta.

Metode : Jenis penelitian *survey/ observasi analitis* dengan pendekatan *cross-sectional*. Sampel penelitian adalah semua ibu hamil yang datang memeriksakan kehamilannya di BPS Istri Utami Ngaglik, Sleman, Yogyakarta tahun 2009 yang diambil dengan teknik *accidental sampling* hingga diperoleh 30 orang. Data penelitian diambil dengan kuisioner tertutup dan hasil penelitian dianalisis dengan analisis chi square.

Hasil : Ibu hamil yang memeriksakan kehamilannya di BPS Istri Utami berumur 20-35 tahun (83,3%), berpendidikan menengah (63,3%), ibu rumah tangga (60,0%) dan umur kehamilan 1005 trimester III. Tingkat pengetahuan ibu hamil tentang kehamilan 76,7% termasuk dalam kategori baik dan 73,3% ibu hamil melaksanakan ANC secara tepat sesuai umur kehamilan. Hasil analisis chi square diperoleh nilai $X^2_{hitung} = 25,109$ dengan taraf signifikansi = 5,591.

Kesimpulan : Ada hubungan tingkat pengetahuan tentang kehamilan dengan ketepatan melakukan ANC pada ibu hamil yang berkunjung di BPS Istri Utami. Perlunya konseling untuk menambah pengetahuan mengenai ketepatan ANC bagi ibu hamil.

Kata Kunci : Pengetahuan, Ketepatan, ANC

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ABSTRACT

THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN LEVEL OF KNOWLEDGE OF PREGNANT MOTHERS WITH ACCURACY OF IMPLEMENTING ANC AT BPS ISTI UTAMI SLEMAN YOGYAKARTA

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Background : Antenatal education is important to ensure the natural process runs normally during the pregnancy period. The main aim of antenatal education is to detect danger signals which threaten the pregnant mothers and her fetus, prepare birth, and give education to the mothers behavior in doing ANC (Antenatal care).

Objective : This research was meant to know the relationship between level of knowledge of pregnant mothers with the accuracy of implementing ANC at BPS Isti Utami, Sleman Yogyakarta.

Method : This was an analytic observation survey research with cross-sectional approach. The samples were 30 pregnant mothers who visiting BPS Isti Utami, Ngaglik Sleman Yogyakarta for their pregnancy examination in 2009 who were shosen by accidental sampling. The data were collected through closed questionnaire and result of the research were analyzed with chi square analysis.

Result : Pregnant mothers who visited BPS Isti Utami for their pregnancy examination were 20 – 35 years old (83.3%), graduated from high school (63.3%), were house wives (60.0%), and their pregnancy agewas in the third threesemesters (1005). The knowledge of pregnancy mothers was good (76.7%) and 73.3% of pregnant mothers implemented ANC correctly based on their pregnancy age. The result of chi square analysis was indicated that the value of $X^2 = 25.109$ with significancy level = 5.591.

Conclusion : There is a relationship between level of knowledge of pregnant mothers with the accuracy of implementing ANC at BPS Isti Utami, Sleman Yogyakarta. Pregnant mothers should have knowledge about the accuracy to do ANC

Keywords : Knowledge, Accuracy, ANC (Antenatal Care)

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