

ABSTRACT

FAMILY SUPPORT RELATED TO COMPLIANCE WITH THE INFANT IMMUNIZATION GRANT OF AGE 0-9 MONTHS RB AMANDA IN THE YEAR 2011

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Background: One of the factors that support the immunization program can increase and sustain immunization coverage has been achieved, namely the active participation of families whose children were targeted immunization. Yogyakarta City Health Department data in 2009 showed coverage of immunization in Sleman district with the target number 11 745 infants for BCG county sleman ie there is 12 661 (107.80%), DPT1 there HB1 + 11 685 (99.49%), DPT3 there HB3 + 11 305 (96.25%), there polio3 11 790 (100.38%), measles there are 11 949 (101.74%), Hepatitis B3 are 0 (0%). Preliminary studies conducted at RB Amanda acquired 46.66% of data that have not been immunized according to schedule, by reason of 4 respondents (26.66%) because the baby sick, and 3 respondents (20.00%) because his parents forgot and lack of family participation.

Objectives: Knowing the relationship between family support adherence immunization in infants aged 0-9 months in RB Amanda Gamping District, Sleman regency.

Methods: The study design was analytical survey using a cross-sectional approach. Samples were taken with a purposive sampling technique that is families with babies aged 0-9 months who visited and recorded carrying out immunization in Dalkeith RB Amanda District by 65 respondents. Research instruments are questionnaires and book KMS research results were analyzed by Chi square formula.

The results: Mrs. infants aged 0-9 months in most of the RB Amanda get support from family for her baby immunized as many as 38 people (58.5%). 0-9 month old infant's mother at RB Amanda most obedient to her baby immunized a total of 39 people (60%). Correlation of test results obtained chi square p-value of 0.000 < α (0.05) with the value of contingency coefficient of 0.614.

Conclusion: There was a significant relationship between family support compliance with immunization in infants aged 0-9 months in RB Amanda, with a strong level of closeness.

Keywords: Family support, compliance immunized infants aged 0-9 months

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INTISARI

HUBUNGAN DUKUNGAN KELUARGA TERHADAP KEPATUHAN PEMBERIAN IMUNISASI PADA BAYI USIA 0 – 9 BULAN DI RB AMANDA TAHUN 2011

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Latar Belakang : Upaya untuk menurunkan angka kematian bayi salah satunya dapat dicegah dengan pemberian imunisasi dasar secara patuh. Data Dinas Kesehatan Kota Yogyakarta tahun 2009 menunjukkan cakupan imunisasi di Kabupaten Sleman dengan jumlah sasaran bayi 11.745 di kabupaten sleman yaitu untuk BCG ada 12.661 (107,80%), DPT1 + HB1 ada 11.685 (99,49%), DPT3+HB3 ada 11.305 (96,25%), polio3 ada 11.790 (100,38%), campak ada 11.949 (101,74%), Hepatitis B3 ada 0 (0%). Studi pendahuluan yang dilakukan di RB Amanda diperoleh data 46,66% yang belum memberikan imunisasi sesuai dengan jadwal, dengan alasan 4 responden (26,66%) karena bayinya sakit, dan 3 responden (20,00%) karena orang tuanya lupa dan kurangnya partisipasi keluarga, sehingga diperlukan dukungan keluarga untuk imunisasi.

Tujuan: Mengetahui hubungan antara dukungan keluarga terhadap kepatuhan pemberian imunisasi pada bayi usia 0 – 9 bulan di RB Amanda Kecamatan Gamping, Kabupaten Sleman.

Metode: Desain penelitian ini adalah survey analitik dengan menggunakan pendekatan *cross sectional*. Sampel diambil dengan teknik *purposive sampling* yaitu keluarga yang mempunyai bayi umur 0 - 9 bulan yang berkunjung dan tercatat melaksanakan imunisasi di RB Amanda sebanyak 65 responden. Instrumen penelitian adalah kuesioner dan buku KMS hasil penelitian dianalisis dengan rumus *Chi square*.

Hasil: Ibu bayi umur 0-9 bulan di RB Amanda sebagian besar mendapatkan dukungan dari keluarga untuk mengimunisasikan bayinya sebanyak 38 orang (58,5%). Ibu bayi umur 0-9 bulan di RB Amanda sebagian besar patuh memberikan imunisasi dasar kepadanya bayinya sebanyak 39 orang (60%).

Hasil uji korelasi *chi square* diperoleh p -value sebesar $0,000 < \alpha$ (0,05) dengan nilai koefisien kontingensi sebesar 0,614, maka H_a diterima.

Kesimpulan : Ada hubungan yang signifikan antara dukungan keluarga dengan kepatuhan pemberian imunisasi pada bayi umur 0-9 bulan di RB Amanda, dengan tingkat keeratan hubungan yang kuat.

Kata Kunci : Dukungan keluarga, kepatuhan pemberian imunisasi bayi umur 0-9 bulan

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