

**HUBUNGAN TINGKAT PENGETAHUAN IBU TENTANG ASI
EKSKLUSIF DENGAN PEMBERIAN SUSU FORMULA
PADA BAYI USIA 0-12 BULAN DI DESA ARGODADI,
KECAMATAN SEDAYU, KABUPATEN BANTUL**
¹Nurfarida ² Murni ³ Nur'aini Dewi

INTISARI

Latar Belakang : Masih banyak ibu-ibu pada masa menyusui cenderung memberikan susu formula. Hal tersebut jelas tidak menguntungkan bagi bayi mengingat terdapat banyak manfaat yang terkait dengan pemberian ASI, seperti untuk kekebalan tubuh, kecukupan nilai gizi, fungsi kedekatan psikologis antara ibu dan bayi, pertimbangan ekonomi keluarga dan lain sebagainya.

Tujuan Penelitian : Diketahui hubungan tingkat pengetahuan ibu tentang ASI Eksklusif dengan pemberian susu formula bayi usia 0-12 bulan di Desa Argodadi, Kecamatan Sedayu, Kabupaten Bantul, Yogyakarta.

Metode Penelitian : Menggunakan metode korelasi dengan pendekatan waktu *cross sectional*. Penelitian dilakukan di Desa Argodadi, Kecamatan Sedayu, Kabupaten Bantul pada bulan Agustus 2010. Subyek penelitian adalah semua ibu di Desa Argodadi, Kecamatan Sedayu, Kabupaten Bantul yang berkunjung ke Posyandu. Uji statistik menggunakan *Chi Square*.

Hasil Penelitian : Ibu di Desa Argodadi, Kecamatan Sedayu, Kabupaten Bantul yang berkunjung ke Posyandu dan memiliki bayi usia 0 – 12 bulan yang memiliki tingkat pengetahuan tinggi tentang ASI Eksklusif ada 27 orang (96,4%), ibu yang memiliki tingkat pengetahuan sedang tentang ASI Eksklusif ada 1 orang (3,6%), dan tidak ada ibu yang memiliki tingkat pengetahuan yang rendah tentang ASI Eksklusif. Ada 25 dari 28 responden (89,3%) yang memberikan susu formula kepada bayi berumur 0 – 12 bulan, sedangkan 3 orang lainnya (10,7%) tidak memberikan susu formula kepada bayi berumur 0 – 12 bulan

Kesimpulan : Hasil analisis bivariat dengan *Chi Square* menunjukkan hasil signifikansi $p=0,000$ yang artinya ada hubungan antara tingkat pengetahuan ibu dengan pemberian susu formula.

Kata Kunci : Pemberian Susu Formula, Tingkat Pengetahuan tentang ASI Eksklusif

1. Nurfarida
2. Murni
3. Nur'aini Dewi

**THE CORRELATION OF LEVEL OF KNOWLEDGE ABOUT
EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING WITH FORMULA GIVING
FOR BABY 0 – 12 MONTHS AT ARGODADI VILLAGE,
SEDAYU DISTRICT, BANTUL REGENCY**
¹Nurfarida ² Murni ³ Nur'aini Dewi

ABSTRACT

Background : There are a lot of mothers during lactation tended to give infant formula to her baby. This is not good for babies because there are many benefits associated with breastfeeding actually, such as for immunity, the adequacy of nutritional value, the function of psychological closeness between mother and baby, family economic considerations, and others.

Objective : To know the correlation between the level of knowledge about exclusive breastfeeding with formula giving for baby 0 – 12 months at Argodadi Village, Sedayu District, Bantul Regency.

Method : Using a correlational method with cross sectional approach. Research conducted at Argodadi Village, Sedayu District, Bantul Regency. Subjects were mothers in the Argodadi Village, Sedayu District, Bantul Regency visiting IHC. Statistics test uses Chi Square.

Result : The Mother of Argodadi Village, Sedayu District, Bantul Regency visiting IHC and have babies aged 0-12 months who have high knowledge about exclusive breast milk there are 27 people (96.4%), mothers who have a medium level of knowledge about Exclusive breastfeeding there is one person (3.6%), and no mother who has a low level of knowledge about exclusive breastfeeding. There are 25 of the 28 respondents (89.3%), which provides infant formula to infants aged 0-12 months, while three other people (10.7%) did not give formula milk to infants aged 0-12 months.

Conclusion : The results of bivariate analysis using Chi Square showed the results of significance $p = 0.000$, which means there is a correlation between the level of knowledge of mothers with formula feeding.

Keywords: Delivery of Infant Formula, Level of knowledge about exclusive breastfeeding

1. Nurfarida
2. Murni
3. Nur'aini Dewi